

Thank you for choosing SogoTrade!

Our priority in servicing our new customers is to ensure that we have all the necessary documentation on file. This process helps us in protecting the security of each client as well as preparing for future transactions such as wire, check, and ACH withdrawals.

Please submit the following required documents via email, fax or mail.

- ☐ Estate Account Documents (New Account Application; Affidavit of Domicile)
- ☐ Internal Transfer Form
- ☐ Executor / Administrator W9 Certification
- ☐ Death Certificate*
- ☐ IRS Estate Tax ID Number Confirmation Letter*
- ☐ Letters of Testamentary / Court Issued Certificate of Appointment *
- ☐ Letter of Instruction from the Executor / Administrator of the Estate *
- ☐ Copy of the Executor / Administrator Driver's License *
- ☐ Proof of Address (If address on Driver's License not matching application)*
- ☐ 3 preferred user IDs (letters and numbers only, between 6-32 in length) *

We will make a selection based on the availability. Once the User ID is assigned to your account, a password will be generated automatically from our system, which you will be informed. You may then change your password to your choice.

** These documents are provided by the customer and not by SogoTrade. All foreign language documents must be translated into English and Public Notarized.*

SogoTrade New Account Contact

Email: newaccounts@sogotrade.com

Fax Number: 1-888-710-7646 (Domestic) 1-646-459-2749 (International)

Tel (English): 1-888-709-7646 (Domestic) 1-646-885-6594 (International)

Tel (Chinese): 1-888-681-7646 (Domestic) 1-646-885-6246 (International)

Mailing Address: SogoTrade, Inc.

1 McBride and Son Center Drive, Suite 288

Chesterfield, MO 63005

Attention: New Account Department



BRANCH-ACCOUNT NO.

REGISTERED REP CODE

**NEW ACCOUNT
APPLICATION & AGREEMENT**

I (We) would like to open a brokerage account with you ("my Broker").

I (We) understand you have designated Apex Clearing Corporation ("Clearing Firm") as your clearing firm.

ACCOUNT INFORMATION**ALL INFORMATION MUST BE COMPLETED. PLEASE TYPE OR PRINT.**

ACCOUNT TYPE	CASH – <i>Customer Account Agreement follows this Application</i>		
	OPTIONS – <i>Request Option Agreement</i>		
	MARGIN – <i>Request Margin Agreement</i>		
CUSTOMER TYPE	Individual		Estate – <i>Furnish Court Appointment</i>
	Joint – <i>Request Joint Account Agreement</i>		Sole Proprietorship – <i>Request Form</i>
	Trust – <i>Trustee Certification Required</i>		UTMA – <i>Indicate State Code:</i>
	Other: _____		UGMA – <i>Indicate State Code:</i>
	<i>To be answered if the account holder is a Broker or Dealer (which includes a Foreign Broker or Dealer, or a Foreign Bank acting as a Broker or Dealer)</i> Is this account a PAB account; a proprietary account of a Broker or Dealer as defined by SEC 15c3-3(a)(16)? <i>Selection required</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If yes, complete a "New Account Form for Proprietary Account Broker (PAB)" form AND a "New Account Application Entity" form. The New Account Form is not sufficient to open a PAB account.		
ACCOUNT INFORMATION	PRIMARY APPLICANT NAME (Or NAME OF MINOR if Custodial Account)		DATE OF BIRTH
	U.S. CITIZEN <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO		IF NO, WHAT COUNTRY?
	SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER/ITIN	FTIN (Required for Foreign Persons)	COUNTRY OF ISSUE
	HOME ADDRESS (Cannot be a Post Office Box)		
	CITY	STATE/COUNTRY	ZIP CODE
	E-MAIL ADDRESS	CELL PHONE/HOME PHONE	BUSINESS PHONE
	MARITAL STATUS (Select One) <input type="checkbox"/> SINGLE (S) <input type="checkbox"/> MARRIED (M) <input type="checkbox"/> DIVORCED (D) <input type="checkbox"/> WIDOWED (W)		NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS
	EMPLOYER	YEARS EMPLOYED	POSITION
	BUSINESS ADDRESS		
	CITY	STATE/COUNTRY	ZIP CODE
	MAIL TO (Select One) <input type="checkbox"/> Business Address <input type="checkbox"/> Mailing Address <input type="checkbox"/> Post Office Box		
	MAILING ADDRESS		
	CITY	STATE/COUNTRY	ZIP CODE

ACCOUNT INFORMATION (continued)	Is the Primary Account Holder a Control Person of a publicly traded company? (Director, Officer, or 10% Stockholder) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If YES: Provide the name of the company(s) and the stock ticker symbol(s) below. I/We promise to notify you of any changes. Company(s)/Ticker Symbol(s): _____			
	Is the Primary Account Holder an employee of, or affiliated with, the Introducing Broker firm? If NO: Is the Primary Account Holder affiliated with, work with, or work for another member firm of a Stock Exchange or FINRA? If YES: Provide the name of Firm: _____			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	JOINT APPLICANT NAME (Executor, Trustee, Custodian)		DATE OF BIRTH	
	U.S. CITIZEN <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	IF NO, WHAT COUNTRY?		
	SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER/ITIN /ITIN	FTIN (Required for Foreign Persons)	COUNTRY OF ISSUE	
	JOINT APPLICANT HOME ADDRESS (Cannot be a Post Office Box)			
	CITY	STATE/COUNTRY	ZIP CODE	
	E-MAIL ADDRESS	CELL PHONE/HOME PHONE	BUSINESS PHONE	
	JOINT APPLICANT MARITAL STATUS (Select One) <input type="checkbox"/> SINGLE (S) <input type="checkbox"/> MARRIED (M) <input type="checkbox"/> DIVORCED (D) <input type="checkbox"/> WIDOWED (W)		NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS	
	JOINT APPLICANT EMPLOYER		YEARS EMPLOYED	POSITION
	BUSINESS ADDRESS			
	CITY	STATE/COUNTRY	ZIP CODE	
	Is the Joint Account Holder a Control Person of a publicly traded company? (Director, Officer, or 25% Stockholder) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If YES: Provide the name of the company(s) and the stock ticker symbol(s) below. I/We promise to notify you of any changes. Company(s)/Ticker Symbol(s): _____			
	Is the Joint Account Holder an employee of, or affiliated with, the Introducing Broker firm? If NO: Is the Joint Account Holder affiliated with, work with, or work for another member firm of a Stock Exchange or FINRA? If YES: Provide the name of Firm: _____			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	TRADING AUTHORIZATION TO ANOTHER PARTY Request the Trading Authorization Form from your introducing broker-dealer to grant trading authority to a third party.			
GOVERNMENT IDENTIFICATION	PRIMARY APPLICANT - TYPE OF IDENTIFICATION Attach a color copy of the photo identification <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Driver's License <input type="checkbox"/> INS Permanent Resident Alien Card </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Passport <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign National Identification Document </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ </div>			
	IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	STATE/COUNTRY OF ISSUANCE	ISSUE DATE	EXPIRATION DATE

LARGE TRADER ID*	LARGE TRADER ID ("LTID") <i>If you have an SEC assigned LTID for any of your accounts, provide the ID(s)</i>		EFFECTIVE DATE
	END DATE	END REASON <input type="checkbox"/> Correction <input type="checkbox"/> Ended <input type="checkbox"/> Replaced <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	
	* Additional LTIDs may be added in the section "FOR OFFICE USE ONLY" below		
DIVIDEND REINVESTMENT	<p align="center">FREE DIVIDEND REINVESTMENT</p> <p>Select whether or not you would like to have your dividends reinvested on all eligible securities. You can always change your selection by calling your investment representative.</p> <p>Select ONE: <input type="checkbox"/> YES, Reinvest dividends on ALL eligible securities <input type="checkbox"/> NO, Do not reinvest any dividends</p>		
E-DELIVERY ELECTION	<p align="center">E-DOCUMENTS ENROLLMENT</p> <p>When you enroll your account in E-Docs, you will receive trade confirmations, account statements, tax-related documents, proxies, prospectuses, annual reports, and all other eligible account documents electronically. An e-mail notification will be sent to the Account Owner's e-mail address on the same day that any electronic documents become available. Just log into your account to access E-Docs and view, print, or download your electronic documents. Please speak with your investment representative for enrollment information.</p>		
SERVICE INSTRUCTIONS <i>Voluntary Sweep Program</i>	<p>By opening your account and/or selecting yes below, you agree to enroll in the Apex Clearing Corporation Sweep Program (the "Sweep Program") and agree that you have read and understand the terms and conditions of the Sweep Program. The Sweep Program terms and conditions and the list of banks participating and/or products available in the Sweep Program can be located at ApexClearing.com/disclosures. Free credit balances in the account, including dividends and proceeds from the sale of securities that are credited to the account while enrolled in the Sweep Program, may automatically be swept in accordance with the terms of the Sweep Program. Further, you agree Apex Clearing Corporation may make changes to the Sweep Program terms and conditions or any products or banks in the Sweep Program at any time in Apex's sole discretion. Your enrollment in the Sweep Program does not guarantee free credit balances in your account will be swept. If you wish to opt out of the Sweep Program you may select "No" in this Section or you may notify your introducing firm at any time.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>		
DIRECT COMMUNICATION RULE <i>Rule 14b-1(c)</i>	<p>Rule 14b-1(c) of the Securities Exchange Act, unless you object, requires us to disclose to an issuer, upon its request, the names, addresses, and securities positions of our customers who are beneficial owners of the issuer's securities, held by us in nominee name. The issuer would be permitted to use your name and other related information for corporation communication only.</p> <p>If you object to this disclosure, check the box below.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> YES, I object to the disclosure of such information.</p>		
ADDITIONAL ACCOUNT INFORMATION	IS THE ACCOUNT MAINTAINED FOR A CURRENT OR FORMER POLITICALLY EXPOSED PERSON OR PUBLIC OFFICIAL? <i>(Includes U.S. & Foreign Individuals)</i>		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
	If YES: Provide the name(s) of the Official and the Official's immediate family members <i>(including former spouses)</i> and the name of the related political organization.	NAME OF OFFICAL AND IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER(S)	
		NAME(S) OF OFFICIAL'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER(S)	
		RELATED POLITICAL ORGANIZATION	
IS THE ACCOUNT MAINTAINED FOR A FOREIGN FINANCIAL INSTITUTION AS DEFINED BY TITLE 31 OF THE CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS?			
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <i>If Yes, complete the form "Foreign Financial Institution Due Diligence Questionnaire"</i>			
IS THE ACCOUNT A FOREIGN BANK ORGANIZED UNDER FOREIGN LAW AND LOCATED OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES AS DEFINED BY TITLE 31 OF THE CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS?			
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If YES, provide U.S. Agent for Service of Process: _____ <i>If YES, complete the form "Certification Regarding Correspondent Accounts" in addition to the form "Foreign Financial Institution Due Diligence Questionnaire"</i> NOTE: Broker-Dealers are prohibited from establishing, maintaining, administering, or managing correspondent accounts in the United States for Foreign Shell Banks. The prohibition does not include Foreign Shell Banks that are regulated affiliates.			

TAX CERTIFICATION	<p>FORM W-9</p> <p>Under penalties of perjury, I certify that: (1) The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me), and (2) I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding, and (3) I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below), and (4) the FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I am subject to withholding. Item 2 (above) is not applicable to me.</p> <p>Definition of a U.S. person. For federal tax return purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are: An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien, A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States, an estate (other than a foreign estate), or a domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301.7701-7). The Internal Revenue Service does not require your consent to any provisions of this document other than the certifications required to avoid backup withholding.</p> <p>See instructions for a list of Exceptions</p>		
	EXEMPT PAYEE CODE <i>(if any)</i>	EXEMPTION FROM FATCA REPORTING CODE <i>(if any)</i>	
	<p>FORM W-8</p> <p>Complete Form W-8 if you are a foreign person or business entity.</p>		
	SIGNATURES		
<p>I authorize my broker and/or Clearing Firm to obtain a consumer report at the time of application to verify my creditworthiness and to obtain a consumer report from time to time for updates, renewals, extensions, and collection activity on any approved account. Upon my written request, my broker and/or Clearing Firm will disclose to me whether it obtained a report, and if so, the name and address of the consumer-reporting agency that provided it. In the event that my account is denied by Clearing Firm, as a result of the consumer report verification, I authorize Clearing Firm to provide to my broker the reason(s) for such denial.</p> <p>BY SIGNING THIS APPLICATION, I (WE) ACKNOWLEDGE THE FOLLOWING (1) THAT PARAGRAPH 8 OF THE CUSTOMER ACCOUNT AGREEMENT CONTAINS A PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION CLAUSE AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS AGREEMENT I (WE) AGREE IN ADVANCE TO ARBITRATE ANY CONTROVERSIES WHICH MAY ARISE BETWEEN OR AMONG ME (US), MY BROKER, AND/OR CLEARING FIRM, (2) RECEIPT OF A COPY OF THE CUSTOMER ACCOUNT AGREEMENT FOLLOWING THIS APPLICATION AND MY (OUR) AGREEMENT WITH THE TERMS THEREIN AND (3) THE INFORMATION PROVIDED ABOVE IS ACCURATE.</p>			
SIGNATURE			DATE
SIGNATURE – JOINT APPLICANT <i>(Executor, Trustee, Custodian)*</i>		DATE	

* For Joint Accounts, BOTH parties must sign

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
CUSTOMER ID VERIFICATION	CUSTOMER IDENTIFICATION VERIFIED <i>Must be completed</i>		<input type="checkbox"/> YES
SIGNATURES	BRANCH MANAGER APPROVAL SIGNATURE	BRANCH MANAGER NAME	DATE
	REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE	REPRESENTATIVE NAME	DATE
CAT FDID	CAT FDID <i>By default, the FDID will be assigned at account opening. Any updates to this field post account opening will be reported as FDID replacement values</i>		CAT FDID
LTID	LTID		EFFECTIVE DATE
	END DATE	END REASON <input type="checkbox"/> Correction <input type="checkbox"/> Ended <input type="checkbox"/> Replaced <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	
	LTID		EFFECTIVE DATE
	END DATE	END REASON <input type="checkbox"/> Correction <input type="checkbox"/> Ended <input type="checkbox"/> Replaced <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	
	LTID		EFFECTIVE DATE
	END DATE	END REASON <input type="checkbox"/> Correction <input type="checkbox"/> Ended <input type="checkbox"/> Replaced <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	
	LTID		EFFECTIVE DATE
	END DATE	END REASON <input type="checkbox"/> Correction <input type="checkbox"/> Ended <input type="checkbox"/> Replaced <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	
	LTID		EFFECTIVE DATE
	END DATE	END REASON <input type="checkbox"/> Correction <input type="checkbox"/> Ended <input type="checkbox"/> Replaced <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	
CAT AND OATS ACCOUNT TYPES	CAT ACCOUNT TYPE <i>(Selection Required)</i>	OATS ACCOUNT TYPE	
	CAT ACCOUNT TYPES: A: Institutional Customer - An institutional account as defined in FINRA Rule 4512(c) E: Employee Account - An employee or associated person of your Broker-Dealer F: Foreign - A non-broker-dealer foreign affiliate or non-reporting Foreign Broker-Dealer I: Individual Customer - An account that does not meet the definition of FINRA Rule 4512(c) and is also not a proprietary account. O: Market Making - See CAT FAQ C5 V: Firm Agency Average Price Account P: Other Proprietary X: Error Account - Error account of the firm	OATS ACCOUNT TYPES: A: Institutional Customer - An institutional account as defined in FINRA Rule 4512(c) C: Combined - An order representing more than one type of account E: Employee Account - An employee or associated person of your Broker-Dealer. I: Individual Customer - An account that does not meet the definition of FINRA Rule 4512(c) and is also not a proprietary account. O: Market Making P: Other Proprietary X: Error Account - Error account of the firm.	

CUSTOMER ACCOUNT AGREEMENT

This Customer Account Agreement (the "Agreement") sets forth the respective rights and obligations of Apex Clearing Corporation ("you" or "your" or "Apex") and the Customer's (as defined below) brokerage firm (the "Introducing Broker"), and the customer(s) identified on the New Account Application (the "Customer") in connection with the Customer's brokerage account with the Introducing Broker ("the Account"). The Customer hereby agrees as follows with respect to the Account, which the Customer has established with the Introducing Broker for the purchase, sale or carrying of securities or contracts relating thereto and/or the borrowing of funds, which transactions are cleared through you. To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering, Federal law requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who opens an account. In order to open an account, the Customer will provide information that will allow you to identify the Customer including, but not limited to, the Customer's name, address, date of birth, and the Customer's driver's license or other identifying documents.

1. Applicable Rules and Regulations.

All transactions for the Account shall be subject to the constitution, rules, regulations, customs and usages of the exchange or market and its clearing house, if any, upon which such transactions are executed, except as otherwise specifically provided in this Agreement.

2. Definitions.

"Obligations" means all indebtedness, debit balances, liabilities, or other obligations of any kind of the Customer to you, whether now existing or hereafter arising. "Securities and other property" shall include, but shall not be limited to, money, securities, commodities or other property of every kind and nature and all contracts and options relating thereto, whether for present or future delivery.

3. Breach; Security Interest.

Whenever in your discretion you consider it necessary for your protection, or for the protection of the Customer's Introducing Broker or in the event of, but not limited to; (i) any breach by the Customer of this or any other agreement with you or (ii) the Customer's failure to pay for securities and other property purchased or to deliver securities and other property sold, you may sell any or all securities and other property held in any of the Customer's accounts (either individually or jointly with others), cancel or complete any open orders for the purchase or sale of any securities and other property, and/or borrow or buy-in any securities and other property required to make delivery against any sale, including a short sale, effected for the Customer, all without notice or demand for deposit of collateral, other notice of sale or purchase, or other notice or advertisement, each of which is expressly waived by the Customer, and/or you may require the Customer to deposit cash or adequate collateral to the Customer's account prior to any settlement date in order to assure the performance or payment of any open contractual commitments and/or unsettled transactions. You have the right to refuse to execute securities transactions for the Customer at any time and for any reason. Any and all securities and other property belonging to the Customer or in which the Customer may have an interest held by you or carried in any of the Customer's accounts with you (either individually or jointly with others) shall be subject to a first and prior security interest and lien for the discharge of the Customer's obligations to you, wherever or however arising and without regard to whether or not you have made advances with respect to such securities and other property, and you are hereby authorized to sell and/or purchase any and all securities and other property in any of the Customer's accounts, and/or to transfer any such securities and other property among any of the Customer's accounts to the fullest extent of the law and without notice where allowed. The losses, costs and expenses, including but not limited to reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, incurred and payable or paid by you in the (i) collection of a debit balance and/or any unpaid deficiency in the accounts of the Customer with you or (ii) defense of any matter arising out of the Customer's securities transactions, shall be payable to you by the Customer. The Customer understands that because of circumstances beyond broker-dealers control, its customers' voting rights may be impaired. For example, if the stock of a company that another customer has purchased has not yet been received from the seller(s), then other customers' abilities to vote that company's stock could be impaired until those shares are received. In addition, if the stock of a company that the Customer has purchased has not yet been received from the seller(s), then payments received by the Customer from the Introducing Broker, in lieu of the dividends on that stock not yet received, may receive tax treatment less favorable than that accorded to dividends.

4. Cancellation.

You are authorized, in your discretion, should you for any reason whatsoever deem it necessary for your protection, without notice, to cancel any outstanding order, to close out the accounts of the Customer, in whole or in part, or to close out any commitment made on behalf of the Customer.

5. Payment of Indebtedness Upon Demand.

The Customer shall at all times be liable for the payment upon demand of any obligations owing from the Customer to you, and the Customer shall be liable to you for any deficiency remaining in any such accounts in the event of the liquidation thereof (as contemplated in Paragraph 3 of this Agreement or otherwise), in whole or in part, by you or by the Customer; and the Customer shall make payment of such obligations upon demand.

6. Accounts Carried as Clearing Broker.

The Customer understands that you are carrying the accounts of the Customer as clearing broker by arrangement with the Customer's Introducing Broker through whose courtesy the account of the Customer has been introduced to you. Until receipt from the Customer of written notice to the contrary, you may accept from and rely upon the Customer's Introducing Broker for (a) orders for the purchase or sale in said account of securities and other property, and (b) any other instructions concerning the Customer's accounts. The Customer represents that the Customer understands that you act only to clear trades introduced by the Customer's Introducing Broker and to effect other back office functions for the Customer's introducing broker. The Customer confirms to you that the Customer is relying for any advice concerning the Customer's accounts solely on the Customer's Introducing Broker. The Customer understands that all representatives, employees and other agents with whom the Customer communicates concerning the Customer's account are agents of the Introducing Broker, and not your representatives, employees or other agents and the Customer will in no way hold you liable for any trading losses that the Customer may incur. The Customer understands that you are not a principal of or partner with, and do not control in any way, the Introducing Broker or its representatives, employees or other agents. The Customer understands that you will not review the Customer's accounts and will have no responsibility for trades made in the Customer's accounts. You shall not be responsible or liable for any acts or omissions of the Introducing Broker or its representatives, employees or other agents. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that the Customer initiates a claim against you in your capacity as clearing broker and does not prevail, the Customer shall be responsible for the costs and expenses associated with your defense of such claim. The Customer understands you shall be entitled to exercise and enforce directly against the Customer all rights granted to the Introducing Broker.

a. Accounts Carried as Custodian.

In some cases the Customer's account is being carried by arrangement with the Customer's Investment Advisor or Investment Manager, who uses you as their Broker-Dealer custodian. The Customer acknowledges that your role as custodian is to hold or custody account assets, distribute or collect funds on behalf of the Customer's account, execute and clear trades under instruction of the Customer's Investment Advisor or Investment Manager, generate account statements and provide other custodial services as may be mandated by various regulatory standards and requirements. The Customer understands that in the capacity as custodian, you will not offer investment advice, review the Customer's accounts, and will have no responsibility for trades made in the Customer's accounts. Additionally, in your capacity as custodian, you will not verify the accuracy of management fees that the Customer pays to Investment Advisors or Investment Managers pursuant to the terms of the Investment Management Agreement executed between the Customer and the Investment Advisor or Investment Manager. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that the Customer initiates a claim against you in your capacity as custodial broker and does not prevail, the Customer shall be responsible for the costs and expenses associated with your defense of such claim.

7. Communications.

You may send communications to the Customer at the Customer's address on the New Account Application or at such other address as the Customer may hereafter give you in writing, and all communications so sent, whether by mail, telegraph, or otherwise, shall be deemed given to the Customer personally, whether actually received or not. Reports of execution of orders and statements of accounts of the Customer shall be conclusive if not objected to in writing to you, the former within five (5) days and the latter within ten (10) days, after forwarding by you by mail or otherwise. In consideration of your sending any mail to me in care of a Post Office Box Address or a third party, I hereby agree that "all correspondence of any nature whatsoever" sent to me in such address will have the same force and effect as if it had been delivered to me personally.

8. ARBITRATION AGREEMENT.

THIS AGREEMENT CONTAINS A PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION CLAUSE. BY SIGNING AN ARBITRATION AGREEMENT, THE PARTIES AGREE AS FOLLOWS:

- a. ALL PARTIES TO THIS AGREEMENT ARE GIVING UP THE RIGHT TO SUE EACH OTHER IN COURT, INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO A TRIAL BY JURY EXCEPT AS PROVIDED BY THE RULES OF THE ARBITRATION FORUM IN WHICH A CLAIM IS FILED**
- b. ARBITRATION AWARDS ARE GENERALLY FINAL AND BINDING; A PARTY'S ABILITY TO HAVE A COURT REVERSE OR MODIFY AN ARBITRATION AWARD IS VERY LIMITED**
- c. THE ABILITY OF THE PARTIES TO OBTAIN DOCUMENTS, WITNESS STATEMENTS AND OTHER DISCOVERY IS GENERALLY MORE LIMITED IN ARBITRATION THAN IN COURT PROCEEDINGS**
- d. THE ARBITRATORS DO NOT HAVE TO EXPLAIN THE REASON(S) FOR THEIR AWARD UNLESS, IN AN ELIGIBLE CASE, A JOINT REQUEST FOR AN EXPLAINED DECISION HAS BEEN SUBMITTED BY ALL PARTIES TO THE PANEL AT LEAST 20 DAYS PRIOR TO THE FIRST SCHEDULED HEARING DATE**
- e. THE PANEL OF ARBITRATORS MAY INCLUDE A MINORITY OF ARBITRATORS WHO WERE OR ARE AFFILIATED WITH THE SECURITIES INDUSTRY**
- f. THE RULES OF SOME ARBITRATION FORUMS MAY IMPOSE TIME LIMITS FOR BRINGING A CLAIM IN ARBITRATION. IN SOME CASES, A CLAIM THAT IS INELIGIBLE FOR ARBITRATION MAY BE BROUGHT IN COURT**

g. THE RULES OF THE ARBITRATION FORUM IN WHICH THE CLAIM IS FILED, AND ANY AMENDMENTS THERETO, SHALL BE INCORPORATED INTO THIS AGREEMENT

THE FOLLOWING ARBITRATION AGREEMENT SHOULD BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE DISCLOSURES ABOVE. ANY AND ALL CONTROVERSIES, DISPUTES OR CLAIMS BETWEEN THE CUSTOMER AND YOU, OR THE INTRODUCING BROKER, OR THE AGENTS, REPRESENTATIVES, EMPLOYEES, DIRECTORS, OFFICERS OR CONTROL PERSONS OF YOU OR THE INTRODUCING BROKER, ARISING OUT OF, IN CONNECTION WITH, FROM OR WITH RESPECT TO (a) ANY PROVISIONS OF OR THE VALIDITY OF THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY RELATED AGREEMENTS, (b) THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE PARTIES HERETO, OR (c) ANY CONTROVERSY ARISING OUT OF YOUR BUSINESS, THE INTRODUCING BROKER'S BUSINESS OR THE CUSTOMER'S ACCOUNTS, SHALL BE CONDUCTED PURSUANT TO THE CODE OF ARBITRATION PROCEDURE OF THE FINANCIAL INDUSTRY REGULATORY AUTHORITY ("FINRA"). THE DECISION AND AWARD OF THE ARBITRATOR(S) SHALL BE CONCLUSIVE AND BINDING UPON ALL PARTIES, AND ANY JUDGMENT UPON ANY AWARD RENDERED MAY BE ENTERED IN A COURT HAVING JURISDICTION THEREOF, AND NEITHER PARTY SHALL OPPOSE SUCH ENTRY.

No person shall bring a putative or certified class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any pre-dispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a putative class action; or who is a member of a putative class who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until: (i) the class certification is denied; or (ii) the class is de-certified; or (iii) the customer is excluded from the class by the court. Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate shall not constitute a waiver of any rights under this agreement except to the extent stated herein.

9. Representations.

The Customer represents that the Customer is of majority age. The Customer represents either that the Customer is not an employee of any exchange, or of any corporation of which any exchange owns a majority of the capital stock, or of a member of any exchange, or of a member firm or member corporation registered on any exchange or of a bank, trust company, insurance company or of any corporation, firm or individual engaged in the business dealing either as broker or as principal in securities, bills of exchange, acceptances or other forms of commercial paper, or alternatively, that the Customer has obtained and will provide to you additional documentation which may include information required under FINRA Rule 407 from its employer authorizing the Customer to open and maintain an account with you. If the Customer is a corporation, partnership, trust or other entity, the Customer represents that its governing instruments permit this Agreement, that this Agreement has been authorized by all applicable persons and that the signatory on the New Account Application is authorized to bind the Customer. The Customer represents that the Customer shall comply with all applicable laws, rules and regulations in connection with the Customer's account. The Customer further represents that no one except the Customer has an interest in the account or accounts of the Customer with you.

10. Joint Accounts.

If the New Account Application indicates that the Account shall consist of more than one person, the Customer's obligations under this Agreement shall be joint and several. References to the "Customer" shall include each of the customers identified on the New Account Application. You may rely on transfer or other instructions from any one of the Customers in a joint account, and such instructions shall be binding on each of the Customers. You may deliver securities or other property to, and send confirmations; notices, statements and communications of every kind, to any one of the Customers, and such action shall be binding on each of the Customers. Notwithstanding the foregoing, you are authorized in your discretion to require joint action by the joint tenants with respect to any matter concerning the joint account, including but not limited to the giving or cancellation of orders and the withdrawal of money or securities. In the case of Tenants by the Entirety accounts, joint action will be required for all matters concerning the joint account. Tenants by Entirety is not recognized in certain jurisdictions, and, where not expressly allowed, will not be a permitted designation of the account.

11. Other Agreements.

If the Customer trades any options, the Customer agrees to be bound by the terms of your Customer Option Agreement. The Customer understands that copies of these agreements are available from you and, to the extent applicable, are incorporated by reference herein. The terms of these other agreements are in addition to the provisions of this Agreement and any other written agreements between you and the Customer.

12. Data Not Guaranteed.

The Customer expressly agrees that any data or online reports is provided to the Customer without warranties of any kind, express or implied, including but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability, fitness of a particular purpose or non-infringement. The Customer acknowledges that the information contained in any reports provided by you is obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not guaranteed as to its accuracy or completeness. Such information could include technical or other inaccuracies, errors or omissions. In no event shall you or any of your affiliates be liable to the Customer or any third party for the accuracy, timeliness, or completeness of any information made available to the Customer or for any decision made or taken by the Customer in reliance upon such information. In no event shall you or your affiliated entities be liable for any special incidental, indirect or consequential damages whatsoever, including, without limitation, those resulting from loss of use, data, or profits, whether or not advised of the possibility of damages, and on any theory of liability, arising out of or in connection with the use of any reports provided by you or with the delay or inability to use such reports.

13. Payment for Order Flow Disclosure.

Depending on the security traded and absent specific direction from the Customer, equity and option orders are routed to market centers (i.e., broker-dealers, primary exchanges, or electronic communication networks) for execution. Routing decisions are based on a number of factors including the size of the order, the opportunity for price improvement and the quality of order executions, and decisions are regularly reviewed to ensure the duty of best execution is met. You or the Introducing Broker may receive compensation or other consideration for the placing of orders with market centers for execution. The amount of the compensation depends on the agreement reached with each venue. The source and nature of compensation relating to the Customer's transactions will be furnished upon written request.

14. Credit Check.

You are authorized, in your discretion, should you for any reason deem it necessary for your protection to request and obtain a consumer credit report for the Customer.

15. Miscellaneous.

If any provision of this Agreement is held to be invalid or unenforceable, it shall not affect any other provision of this Agreement. The headings of each section of this Agreement are descriptive only and do not modify or qualify any provision of this Agreement. This Agreement and its enforcement shall be governed by the laws of the state of Texas and shall cover individually and collectively all accounts which the Customer has previously opened, now has open or may open or reopen with you, or any introducing broker, and any and all previous, current and future transactions in such accounts. Except as provided in this Agreement, no provision of this Agreement may be altered, modified, or amended unless in writing signed by your authorized representative. This Agreement and all provisions shall inure to the benefit of you and your successors, whether by merger, consolidation or otherwise, your assigns, the Introducing Broker, and all other persons specified in Paragraph 8. You shall not be liable for losses caused directly or indirectly by any events beyond your reasonable control, including without limitation, government restrictions, exchange or market rulings, suspension of trading or unusually heavy trading in securities, a general change in economic, political, or financial conditions, war or strikes. You may transfer the accounts of the Customer to your successors and assigns. This Agreement shall be binding upon the Customer and the heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns of the Customer. Failure to insist on strict compliance with this Agreement is not considered a waiver of your rights under this Agreement. At your discretion, you may terminate this Agreement at any time on notice to the Customer, the Customer will continue to be responsible for any obligation incurred by the Customer prior to termination. The Customer may not assign the Customer's rights or delegate the Customer's obligations under this Agreement, in whole or in part, without your prior consent.

16. Sweep Program.

If the Customer elects to participate in one of your FDIC or money market sweep programs, the Customer acknowledges and agrees that: (a) the Customer has read and understands the sweep program terms and conditions and/or prospectuses available at www.apexclearing.com/disclosures/ and is aware of the products available in such sweep programs; (b) you may make changes to your FDIC and/or money market sweep programs and products at any time, in your sole discretion and with or without notice to Customer; (c) the free credit balances in the Customer's Account may begin being included in the sweep program upon Account opening; and (d) you have no obligation to monitor the applicable sweep program elected for the Customer's Account or to make recommendations about, or changes to, the sweep program that might be beneficial to the Customer.

17. SIPC Protection.

As a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC), funds are available to meet customer claims up to a ceiling of \$500,000, including a maximum of \$250,000 for cash claims. For additional information regarding SIPC coverage, including a brochure, please contact SIPC at (202) 371-8300 or visit www.sipc.org. Apex has purchased an additional insurance policy through a group of London Underwriters (with Lloyd's of London Syndicates as the Lead Underwriter) to supplement SIPC protection. This additional insurance policy becomes available to customers in the event that SIPC limits are exhausted and provides protection for securities and cash up to certain limits. Similar to SIPC protection, this additional insurance does not protect against a loss in the market value of securities.

18. Tax Treaty Eligibility.

This agreement shall serve as the Customer's certification that you are eligible to receive tax treaty benefits between the country or (of) residence indicated on the new account form and the country (ies) of origin holding jurisdiction over the instruments held within the customer's account.

19. Trusted Contact.

"Under FINRA Rule 4512 Apex Clearing Corporation is required to disclose to you (the customer) that Apex Clearing Corporation or an associated person of Apex Clearing Corporation is authorized to contact the trusted contact person and disclose information about the customer's account to address possible financial exploitation, to confirm the specifics of the customer's current contact information, health status, or the identity of any legal guardian, executor, trustee or holder of a power of attorney, or as otherwise permitted by FINRA Rule 2165.

20. ACH Agreement.

If I request Automated Clearinghouse ("ACH") transactions from my Account at Clearing Firm, I authorize Clearing Firm to originate or facilitate transfer credits/debits to/from my eligible bank account. Transactions sent through the NACHA network will be subject to all applicable rules of NACHA and all rules set forth in Federal Reserve Operating circulars or other applicable laws and regulations. ACH deposits to my brokerage account are provisional. If the beneficiary bank does not receive final and complete payment for a payment order transferred through ACH, the beneficiary bank is entitled to recover from the beneficiary any provisional credit and Clearing Firm may charge my account for the transaction amount. I understand Clearing Firm or my Broker may not notify me of any returned or rejected ACH transfers. I agree to hold Clearing Firm and Clearing Firm's agents free of liability for compliance with these instructions. I hereby agree to hold harmless Clearing Firm and each of its affiliates, offices, directors, employees, and agents against, any claims, judgments, expenses, liabilities or costs of defense or settlement relating to: (a) any refusal or failure to initiate or honor any credit or debit request, by Clearing Firm or my Broker, whether (i) due to a lack of funds necessary to credit my account; (ii) due to inadvertence, error caused by similarity of account holder names or (iii) otherwise provided Clearing Firm has not acted in bad faith; (b) if the routing number is incorrect or the routing number or other information changes at another U.S. financial institution or (c) any loss, damage, liability or claim arising, directly or indirectly, from any error, delay or failure which is caused by circumstances beyond Clearing Firm's direct control. To the extent permitted by applicable law or regulation, Clearing Firm hereby disclaims all warranties, express or implied, and in no event shall Clearing Firm be liable for any special indirect, incidental, or consequential damages whatsoever resulting from the ACH electronic service or any ACH transactions. Nothing in this herein shall constitute a commitment or undertaking by Clearing Firm or my Broker to effect any ACH transaction or otherwise act upon my instructions or those of my Broker with respect to any account at Clearing Firm. This authorization shall remain in full force and effect until I revoke authorization by written notification to my Broker that is forwarded to Clearing Firm. I understand that Clearing Firm has the right to terminate or suspend the ACH agreement at any time and without notice.

PRIVACY POLICY

Apex Clearing Corporation ("Apex") carries your account as a clearing broker by arrangement with your broker-dealer or registered investment advisor as Apex's introducing client. At Apex, we understand that privacy is an important issue for customers of our introducing firms. It is our policy to respect the privacy of all accounts that we maintain as clearing broker and to protect the security and confidentiality of non-public personal information relating to those accounts. Please note that this policy generally applies to former customers of Apex as well as current customers.

Personal Information Collected

In order to service your account as a clearing broker, information is provided to Apex by your introducing firm who collects information from you in order to provide the financial services that you have requested. The information collected by your introducing firm and provided to Apex or otherwise obtained by Apex may come from the following sources and is not limited to:

- Information included in your applications or forms, such as your name, address, telephone number, social security number, occupation, and income
- Information relating to your transactions, including account balances, positions, and activity
- Information which may be received from consumer reporting agencies, such as credit bureau reports
- Information relating to your creditworthiness
- Information which may be received from other sources with your consent or with the consent of your introducing firm

In addition to servicing your account, Apex may make use of your personal information for analysis purposes, for example, to draw conclusions, detect patterns or determine preferences.

Sharing of Non-public Personal Information

Apex does not disclose non-public personal information relating to current or former customers of introducing firms to any third parties, except as required or permitted by law, including but not limited to any obligations of Apex under the USA PATRIOT Act, and in order to facilitate the clearing of customer transactions in the ordinary course of business.

Apex has multiple affiliates and relationships with third party companies. Examples of these companies include financial and non-financial companies that perform services such as data processing and companies that perform securities executions on your behalf. We may share information among our affiliates and third parties, as permitted by law, in order to better service your financial needs and to pursue legitimate business interests, including to carry out, monitor and analyze our business, systems and operations.

Security

Apex strives to ensure that our systems are secure and that they meet industry standards. We seek to protect non-public personal information that is provided to Apex by your introducing firm or otherwise obtained by Apex by implementing physical and electronic safeguards. Where we believe appropriate, we employ firewalls, encryption technology, user authentication systems (i.e. passwords and personal identification numbers) and access control mechanisms to control access to systems and data. Apex endeavors to ensure that third party service providers who may have access to non-public personal information are following appropriate standards of security and confidentiality. Further, we instruct our employees to use strict standards of care in handling the personal financial information of customers. As a general policy, our staff will not discuss or disclose information regarding an account except; 1) with authorized personnel of your introducing firm, 2) as required by law or pursuant to regulatory request, or 3) as authorized by Apex to a third party or affiliate providing services to your account or pursuing Apex's legitimate business interests.

Access to Your Information

You may access your account information through a variety of media offered by your introducing firm and Apex (i.e., statements or online services). Please contact your introducing firm if you require any additional information. Apex may use "cookies" in order to provide better service, to facilitate its customers' use of the website, to track usage of the website, and to address security hazards. A cookie is a small piece of information that a website stores on a personal computer, and which it can later retrieve.

Changes to Apex's Privacy Policy

Apex reserves the right to make changes to this policy.

How to Get in Touch with Apex about this Privacy Policy

For reference, this Privacy Policy is available on our website at www.apexclearing.com. For more information relating to Apex's Privacy Policy or to limit our sharing of your personal information, please contact:

Apex Clearing Corporation
Attention: Compliance
350 North St. Paul Street, Suite 1300
Dallas, Texas 75201
(214) 765-1055



SOGOTRADE[®]

CUSTOMER ACCOUNT AGREEMENT

Released June 5, 2025

In consideration of SogoTrade, Inc. and its agents and assigns (collectively, "SogoTrade," "You" or "Your") opening one or more accounts on my behalf ("My Account(s)" or the "Account(s)"), I represent and agree with respect to all Accounts, whether individual, joint, entity, margin, option or cash, to the terms set forth in this Customer Account Agreement (the "Agreement"). When used in this Agreement, the words "I", "Me", "My", "We", or "Us" mean the owner(s) of the Account. For the avoidance of doubt, in the case of a joint account, the words "I", "Me", "My", "We" or "Us" mean each of the owners of the joint Account.

I understand that the terms and conditions of this Agreement govern all aspects of My relationship with You regarding My Accounts. I will carefully read, understand and accept the terms and conditions of this Agreement before I check the "I AGREE" or similarly worded box and submit the application. I understand that checking the "I AGREE" box and submitting the application is the legal equivalent of my manually signing this Agreement and I will be legally bound by its terms and conditions. By entering into this Agreement, I acknowledge receipt of the SogoTrade Privacy Policy. I understand this Agreement may be amended from time to time by SogoTrade, with revised terms posted on the SogoTrade website. I understand that by continuing to maintain my Account(s) without objecting to any revised terms of this Agreement, I am accepting the terms of the revised Agreement and I will be legally bound by its terms and conditions. If I request other services provided by SogoTrade that require Me to agree to specific terms and conditions electronically (through clicks or other actions) or otherwise, such terms and conditions will be deemed an amendment and will be incorporated into and made part of this Agreement.

I FURTHER UNDERSTAND THAT BY CHECKING THE "I AGREE" BOX AND SUBMITTING THE APPLICATION I ACKNOWLEDGE THIS AGREEMENT CONTAINS A PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION CLAUSE.

1. Capacity and Status. If an individual, I am of legal age under the laws of the jurisdiction where I reside and authorized to enter into this Agreement. If an entity, I am duly formed, validly existing and in good standing in My state of organization, have full power and authority to enter and perform this Agreement, and the persons signing the account application are fully authorized to act on My behalf. No person, except Myself (or any person named in a separate agreement or joint account), has any interest in the Account opened pursuant to this Agreement. I acknowledge that unless You receive written objection from Me, You may provide My name, address, and securities positions to requesting companies in which I hold securities.

Except as otherwise disclosed to You in writing, neither I nor any member of My immediate family is an employee of any exchange, any corporation of which any exchange owns a majority of the capital stock, a member of any exchange or self-regulatory organization, a member of any firm or member corporation registered on any exchange, a bank, trust company, insurance company or any corporation, firm or individual engaged in the business of dealing either as a broker-dealer or as principal in securities. I understand and agree that I am obligated to promptly notify You in writing if I or a member of My immediate family becomes registered or employed in any of the above-described capacities. I further agree to

promptly notify You in writing if I am now or if I become: (i) registered or qualified with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") or the SEC, the Commodities Futures Trading Commission, any state securities agency, any securities exchange or association, or any commodities or futures contract market or association; (ii) an "investment advisor" as that term is defined in Section 201(11) of the Investment Advisors Act of 1940 (whether or not registered or qualified under that act); (iii) employed by a bank or other organization exempt from registration under federal and state securities laws to perform functions that would require Me to be so registered or qualified if I were to perform such functions for an organization not so exempt; or (iv) an officer, director or 10% stockholder of any publicly traded company.

2. Roles and Responsibilities.

(A) **No Advice.** I understand, acknowledge and agree to the following:

- (i) SogoTrade has no obligation to advise You on the suitability of any security, transaction or investment strategy and You acknowledge that You are responsible for monitoring profits and losses in Your account.
- (ii) SogoTrade provides no investment advice in connection with this Account;
- (iii) SogoTrade does not give advice or offer any opinion with respect to the suitability of any transaction, security, investment strategy or order;
- (iv) SogoTrade does not solicit orders;
- (v) SogoTrade does not provide legal or tax advice; and
- (vi) SogoTrade may provide information to You through its website about particular investments such as individual Exchange Traded Funds ("ETFs") or crypto-currencies but such information does not constitute a recommendation to enter into any of the investment transactions or to engage in any of the investment strategies presented.

I am solely responsible for any and all orders placed in My Account. I am a self-directed investor and all orders entered are unsolicited and based on My own investment decisions or the investment decision of My duly authorized representative or agent. I understand that all investments involve risk, that losses may exceed the principal invested, and that the past performance of a security, industry, sector, market, or financial product does not guarantee future results or returns.

I understand that I am solely responsible for knowing the rights and terms for all securities purchased, sold and maintained in My Account including, but not limited to, mergers, reorganizations, stock splits, name changes and/or symbol changes, dividends, option symbols, and option deliverables. I understand that certain securities may grant Me valuable rights that may expire unless I take specific action. These securities include bonds, convertible securities, warrants, stock rights and securities subject to exchange offers or tenders. I am responsible for knowing all expiration dates, redemption dates, and the circumstances under which rights associated with My securities may be called, cancelled, or modified. You may, but are not obligated to, notify Me of any upcoming expiration or redemption dates, or take any action on My behalf without My specific instructions except as required by law and the rules of regulatory authorities. If any security is about to expire worthless or be redeemed for less than its fair market value and have not received instructions from Me, You may, at Your discretion, sell the security and credit My Account with the proceeds. If My Account has an option position on the last trading day prior to expiration, which is one cent or more in the money, You will generally exercise the option, on My behalf. However, You reserve the right at Your discretion to close any option position prior to expiration date or any position resulting from the exercising/assignment after option expiration. I will be charged a commission for any such transaction. You are not obligated to take any of these actions and You are not liable for losses should You not take them.

(B) Research, Investment Tools and Internet Links. I understand that when I request assistance from Your employees in using the investment tools available on Your web site (including, but not limited to, Sogo Play, Trade Ideas and Value Engine), it will be limited to an explanation of the tool's functionality and, if requested by Me, to the entry by Your employees of variables provided by Me, and that such assistance does not constitute investment advice, an opinion with respect to the suitability of any transaction, or solicitation of any orders. News, research, links to outside websites, and other information accessible through the SogoTrade App or Website ("Content") may be prepared by independent external providers not affiliated with SogoTrade. I agree not to distribute, reproduce, sell, or otherwise commercially use the Content in any manner. I understand that You may terminate My access to the Content. I understand that none of the Content is a recommendation by You to buy or sell any securities or to engage in any investment strategy.

(C) Safeguarding Customer Account Access Information. I understand that I will select a Username, Password and Personal Identification Number (collectively, "PINs") that provide electronic access to My Account. I understand and agree that My Account numbers and PINs are confidential and I am responsible for the confidentiality, protection and use of them. I agree and accept full responsibility for monitoring and safeguarding My Accounts and access to My Accounts. I agree to immediately notify You in writing, delivered via e-mail and certified/return receipt requested U.S. mail, if I become aware of: (i) any loss, theft, or unauthorized use of My PINs, account numbers or access; (ii) any failure by Me to receive a message from You indicating that an order was received, executed or cancelled, as applicable; (iii) any failure by Me to receive an accurate written confirmation of an execution; (iv) any receipt by Me of confirmation of an order, execution and/or cancellation, which I did not place; or (v) any inaccurate information in or relating to My Account balances, deposits, withdrawals, securities positions or transaction history. Each of the events described in subsections (i)-(v) hereof, shall be deemed a "Potential Fraudulent Event".

The use and storage of any information including, without limitation, My Account numbers, PINs, portfolio information, transaction activity, account balances and any other information or orders available on My personal computer is at My own risk and is My sole responsibility. I agree to be responsible for all activities in My Account and You may rely on the assumption that I have authorized any orders or instructions that are received under My Account number and PINs. I agree that, in the event of a Potential Fraudulent Event, I will notify You immediately, and in no event more than 24 hours, after I discover such Potential Fraudulent Event. I agree that in the event of a Potential Fraudulent Event, I will report such loss or fraudulent occurrence promptly to the legal authorities. Further, I agree to provide a copy of any report prepared by legal authorities to You on request. I agree to cooperate fully with the legal authorities and You in any investigation of such Potential Fraudulent Event and I will complete any required documents promptly, accurately and thoroughly. I agree to indemnify and hold You and Your affiliates harmless from and against any losses arising out of or relating to a Potential Fraudulent Event.

(D) Information Accuracy. I (i) certify that the information contained in this Agreement, the account application, and any other document that I furnish to You in connection with My Account(s) is complete, true and correct, and acknowledge that knowingly giving false information for the purpose of inducing You to extend credit is a federal crime, (ii) authorize You to contact any individual or firm noted herein or on the documents referred to in subsection (i) of this Section and any other normal sources of debit or credit information, (iii) authorize anyone so contacted to furnish such information to You as You may request, and (iv) agree that this Agreement, the account application and any other document I furnish in connection with My Account is Your property. I shall promptly advise You of any changes to the information in such agreements and documents in writing within ten (10) days. You may retain this Agreement, the Account application, and all other such documents and their respective records at Your sole discretion,

whether or not credit is extended.

3. Clearing Status. I understand that You introduce My Account and transactions on a fully disclosed basis, and that You have entered into a clearing arrangement with Apex Clearing Corp. ("Apex" and/or "the Clearing Agent"), to perform certain services. I understand that Apex Clearing Corp. carries My Account(s) as a fully-disclosed clearing broker pursuant to a Brokerage Services Agreement, also referred to as a clearing agreement, between SogoTrade and Apex, and that Apex will clear all transactions under this Agreement pursuant to that clearing agreement.

Until receipt from Me of written notice to the contrary, Apex may accept from SogoTrade, without inquiry or investigation, (i) orders for the purchase or sale of securities and other property on margin, if I have elected to have a margin account, or otherwise, and (ii) any other instructions concerning said accounts. Apex shall look solely to SogoTrade unless otherwise directed by SogoTrade, and not to Me with respect to any such orders or instructions; except that I understand that Apex will deliver confirmations, statements, and all written or other notices with respect to My Account directly to Me with copies to SogoTrade, and that Apex will look directly to Me or SogoTrade for delivery of margin, payment, or securities.

4. Electronic Delivery of Trade and Account Information; Notice. All communications, including account statements, trade confirmations, margin calls, notices, disclosures, regulatory communications and other information, documents, data and records regarding My Account, or an alert that such communication has been posted to the secure section of Your web site, and is available for viewing, may be sent to Me at the mailing address for My Account or the e-mail address that I have given to You in My account application (to either e-mail address in the case of joint accounts where each account holder has given an e-mail address; notice to both e-mail addresses is not required) or at such other address as I may hereafter give You in writing or by e-mail at least ten (10) days prior to delivery, and all communications so sent, whether in writing or otherwise, shall be deemed given to Me personally, whether actually received or not. I acknowledge that I will be charged a fee for account statements that are sent to Me at My mail address, as opposed to an email notification, which is free of charge. I further acknowledge that in the event You are unable to send notifications to Me at My email address, that You will send physical account statements to my mail address and that I will be charged for this.

5. Review of Confirmations and Statements. I agree that it is My responsibility to review order execution confirmations and statements of My Account(s) promptly upon receipt. I agree to receive all confirmations and account statements, as well as all tax related documents, in electronic format. I understand that account statements will evidence all activity in My Account for the stated period, including securities transactions, cash balances, credits to My Account and all fees paid from My Account. Confirmations will be considered binding on Me unless I notify You of any objections within two (2) calendar days from the date confirmations are sent. Account statements will be considered binding on Me unless I notify You of any objections within ten (10) calendar days after My Account statements are posted online. Such objection may be oral or in writing, but any oral objection must be immediately confirmed in writing. In all cases, You reserve the right to determine the validity of My objection. If I object to a transaction for any reason, I understand and agree that I am obligated to take action to limit any losses that may result from such transaction or I will bear sole responsibility for any losses relating to the transaction, even if My objection to the transaction is ultimately determined to be valid. Nothing in this Section 5 shall limit My responsibilities as described in Section 2(C) of this Agreement.

6. Important Information about Procedures for Opening a New Account. To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, federal law requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who opens an account.

When I open an account, SogoTrade is required to collect the following information from Me:

- i) Name
- ii) Date of birth
- iii) Address
- iv) Identification number

With respect to the identification number, if I am a U.S. citizen, I am required to provide My Social Security number or employer identification number. If I am a non-U.S. citizen, I am required to provide My taxpayer identification number; passport number and country of issuance; alien identification card number; or government-issued identification showing nationality, residence and containing a photograph of Me.

I may also need to show My driver's license or other identifying documents. A corporation, partnership, trust or other legal entity may need to provide other information, such as its principal place of business, local office, employer identification number, certified articles of incorporation, government-issued business license, a partnership agreement or a trust agreement. U.S. Department of the Treasury, Securities and Exchange Commission, and FINRA rules already require you to provide most of this information. These rules also may require you to provide additional information, such as your net worth, annual income, occupation, employment information, investment experience and objectives and risk tolerance. If I don't provide the information requested and My identity cannot be verified, SogoTrade may not be able to open an Account or carry out transactions for Me. If SogoTrade has already opened an Account for Me, You may have to close it.

I understand that You may take steps to verify the accuracy of the information I provide to You in My Account application or otherwise, including obtaining a report from an agency (such as Experian or Trulioo), and that You may restrict My access to My Account pending such verification. I agree to promptly notify You of any changes in the information including, but not limited to, My name, address, e-mail address and telephone number.

7. Telephone Conversations; Electronic Communications and Wireless Carrier. I understand and agree that You may record and monitor any telephone or electronic communications with Me. Unless otherwise agreed in writing in advance, You do not consent to the recording of telephone conversations by any third party or Me. I acknowledge and understand that not all telephone or electronic communications may be recorded by You, and You do not guarantee that recordings of any particular telephone or electronic communications will be retained or capable of being retrieved. I authorize My wireless carrier to use or disclose information about My account and My wireless device, if available, to You or Your third-party service providers for the duration of this Agreement, solely to help You identify Me or My wireless device and to prevent fraud.

8. Credit Verification. I authorize SogoTrade to obtain a consumer credit report at the time of application to verify My creditworthiness and to obtain a consumer report from time to time for updates, renewals, extensions, and collection activity on any approved account. Upon My written request, SogoTrade will disclose to Me whether it obtained a report, and if so, the name and address of the consumer-reporting agency that provided it. I authorize SogoTrade to provide to Apex information regarding My consumer credit report(s).

9. Restrictions on Trading. I understand that You may, in Your discretion, prohibit or restrict the trading of securities, or the substitution of securities, in any of My Accounts. I understand that You may execute all orders by Me on any exchange or market, unless I specifically instruct You to the contrary. In the event

of a breach or default by Me under this Agreement, You shall have all rights and remedies available to a secured creditor under all applicable laws and in addition to the rights and remedies provided herein.

I understand that You may at any time, at Your sole discretion and without prior notice to Me:

- (i) prohibit or restrict My access to the use of the web site or related services and My ability to trade;
- (ii) You may refuse to accept any of My transactions;
- (iii) You may refuse to execute any of My transactions; and/or
- (iv) You may terminate My Account.

The closing of My Account will not affect the rights and/or obligations of either party that was incurred prior to the date My Account is closed. If SogoTrade or Apex writes off any obligation or unpaid debit balance in My Account, it will not affect any of Your rights to pursue collection activities against Me, including litigation.

10. Bulletin Board/Pink Sheet Stocks. Bulletin board, pink sheet and other thinly-traded securities ("bulletin board stocks") present particular trading risks, in part because they are relatively less liquid and more volatile than actively traded securities listed on a major exchange. I understand that bulletin board stocks may be subject to different trading rules and systems than other securities and that I may encounter significant delays in executions, reports of executions and updating of quotations in trading bulletin board stocks. SogoTrade in its sole discretion may require limit orders on certain bulletin board stock transactions.

11. Buy Orders; Settlements. All orders for the purchase of securities given for My Account will be authorized by Me and executed in reliance on My promise that an actual purchase is intended. It is My intention and obligation to pay for purchases immediately or on SogoTrade's demand. I understand SogoTrade may at any time, in its sole discretion and without prior notice to Me, prohibit or restrict My ability to trade securities. I further agree not to allow any person to trade for My Account unless a trading authorization for that person has been received and approved by SogoTrade. In the event that I fail to provide sufficient funds, You may, at Your option and without notice to Me, i) charge a reasonable rate of interest, ii) liquidate the Property subject of the buy order, or iii) sell other Property owned by Me and held in any of My Accounts. You may also charge any consequential loss to My Account.

12. Market Volatility; Market Orders; and Limit Orders

I understand that, whether I place a market or limit order, I will receive the price at which My order is executed in the marketplace. Particularly during periods of high volume, illiquidity, fast movement or volatility in the marketplace, the execution price received may differ from the quote provided on entry of an order, and I may receive partial executions of an order at different prices. I understand that SogoTrade is not liable for any price fluctuations. I also understand that price quotes generally are for only a small number of shares as specified by the marketplace, and larger orders are relatively more likely to receive executions at prices that vary from the quotes or in multiple lots at different prices. Securities may open for trading at prices substantially higher or lower than the previous closing price or the anticipated price. If I place a market order (whether during normal market hours or when the market is closed), I agree to pay or receive the prevailing market price at the time My market order is executed. I understand that the price I pay may be significantly higher or lower than anticipated at the time I placed the order. To avoid buying a security at a higher price and possibly exceeding My purchasing power, or selling it at a lower price than I desire, I understand I can enter a limit order. I also understand that limit orders may not be executed at any particular time, or at all if there is not sufficient trading at or better than the limit price I specify. The

SogoTrade web site contains further information regarding orders types and limitations, which I agree to read and understand before placing such orders.

As a customer of SogoTrade, I understand that after the market has closed for the day, I have the ability to place in a queue order request to be executed the following day upon the opening of the market ("Queued Order"). I understand that My Queued Order request is prioritized based on the order in which it is received by SogoTrade, and that the Queued Order requests are sent out for execution shortly after the market opens on the next day of trading. I further understand that each Queued Order request is sent out per customer and per security as SogoTrade market orders (described above), and that they are not aggregated.

A limit order may be "good till cancelled" which means the order remains valid until (A) it is executed; (B) I cancel the order; (C) approximately 60 days from when the order is placed; or (D) the contract to which it relates is closed. I understand that You will cancel "good till cancelled" and "good till date" orders at the end of every trading day (on the exchange on which the instrument to which the contract relates is traded) and place such order again at the start of the following trading day. This process will be repeated every day for as long as the "good till cancelled" or "good till date" order remains valid. I further agree that any "good till cancelled" and "good till date" orders I place should be treated as "do not reduce" orders.

13. Margin Accounts

Services Provided: I understand if I am approved for a margin account, Apex agrees to extend credit to Me in accordance with their margin account rules. I acknowledge I will, at all times, be liable for the payment, upon demand, of any debit balance or other charges.

Maintenance of Margin: I will, at all times, maintain such securities and other property in My Account as margin collateral as required by SogoTrade, Apex and/or applicable exchange and federal regulations. A margin call may be issued if My Account equity falls below such requirements. SogoTrade and/or Apex retain sole discretion to determine whether additional collateral will be required. I acknowledge that SogoTrade and/or Apex are not obligated to provide Me with additional time to meet a margin call in the event My Account falls below minimum margin requirements. I understand market conditions or other circumstances may not allow SogoTrade and/or Apex to give Me notice when My Account equity becomes deficient or to allow Me time in which to deposit additional equity. I acknowledge and agree that SogoTrade and/or Apex reserves the right in their sole discretion to sell securities and other property held in My Account(s) as collateral, to cancel open orders, to buy securities and other property which may be short in My Account, to close open option positions and to take any other action SogoTrade and/or Apex deem necessary for their protection, all without prior notice, advertisement or demand to Me.

Pledge of Securities and Other Property. All securities and other property now or hereafter held, carried or maintained by Apex in or for any account in which I have an interest may be pledged, re-pledged, hypothecated or re-hypothecated by Apex from time to time without notice, either separately or in common with other securities and property for any amount due in My Accounts or for any greater amount and Apex may do so without retaining in their possession or under their control for delivery a like amount of similar securities or other property. I also authorize Apex to lend to themselves or others any securities or other property held by Apex on margin from My Account or any accounts under My control.

Interest Charges of Debit Balances: I understand My Account will be charged interest monthly on the average daily net debit balance in all of My Accounts, in accordance with Apex's margin rules, at the prevailing rate as determined by Apex. The interest charged will appear on My monthly statement and will

indicate the rate and the period covered. The rate may change from time to time without prior notice, due to fluctuations in interest rates or other causes. Interest charges are based on a 360-day interest year. Interest is computed from the 16th day of the preceding month to the 15th day of the current month, except in January and December. In January, interest is computed from the 1st day of the month to the 15th. In December, interest is computed from the 16th day of the month to the 31st. In calculating margin interest, free credit balances in all accounts will be offset against any debit in the margin account and interest will be charged on the net debit balance, if any.

Sales and Short Sales: I agree that any "short" sale shall be designated as such to You at the time I place such an order and I hereby authorize You to mark such order "short." I acknowledge that a short sale is the sale of a security I do not own and that to facilitate a short sale Apex must borrow stock to cover the delivery to the purchaser(s). If the stock is recalled by the lender(s) of the securities, Apex will attempt to re-borrow the securities, but Apex may be forced to cover My short position on the open market at the then current market price. I will be liable Apex or You for any debit balance remaining after a short position has been closed out. If any securities that I borrow are deemed as "hard to borrow", additional fees will be charged.

I agree to meet the appropriate margin requirements for My short account as required by You, Apex and/or applicable exchange or federal regulations. The credit balance generated by short sales in My Account is not a free credit balance. If the market value of My short account is greater than the short account credit balance, interest will be charged on the appreciation in value of the short positions. If the market value of My short account is less than the short account credit balance, interest on any debit in the account will be reduced in relation to the decline in value. Each end of day closing price is used to determine the increase or decrease in the short account and My Account is thus marked to the market daily.

I promise to deliver all securities sold in My Account and to provide collateral of a type and amount acceptable to SogoTrade for all short sales in My Account. SogoTrade requires that a security be held in an account prior to the acceptance of a sell order with respect to such security unless the order is specifically designated as a "short sale." If a security is not held in My Account and a sell order is processed, I must promptly deliver such security to SogoTrade for receipt in good deliverable form on or before the settlement date. Any order accepted without negotiable certificates or positions in My Account will be subject, at SogoTrade's sole discretion, to cancellation or buy-in. To ensure this will not occur, I agree to only place sell orders for securities owned by Me and held in My Account at the time My order is placed. Proceeds of a sale will not be paid to Me or released into My Account until SogoTrade has received the security in good deliverable form, whether from a transfer agent or from Me and the settlement of the security is complete. Instructions on how to properly endorse a certificate and deliver it to SogoTrade are located on the SogoTrade web site. If the security is not received on or before settlement date, or as market conditions warrant, SogoTrade may in its sole discretion purchase the security on the open market for My Account and may liquidate and close out any and all securities in My Account in order to pay for such purchase. In the event a security is bought in, I will be responsible for all resulting Losses incurred by SogoTrade. I understand that I may execute short sales only in a Margin Account (see Apex Margin Account Agreement and Disclosure" for more information) and that such execution must comply with applicable short sales rules.

14. Payment of Indebtedness. In the event I become indebted to You in the course of the operation of My Account, I agree that I will repay such indebtedness upon demand. I agree that if after demand I fail to pay the indebtedness, You may close My Account and liquidate any assets in My Account at Your discretion in an amount sufficient to pay My indebtedness. As security for any and all liabilities arising in favor of You, I pledge to You a first priority perfected security interest in all Property held by You in any account

maintained by You for Me individually, jointly or in the name of another person or entity. You are hereby authorized to make whatever disposition of pledged Property You may deem appropriate to realize the security afforded by this provision, and I will remain liable for any deficiency. I further agree that You shall be entitled to exercise the rights and remedies, with respect to the pledged Property, generally afforded a secured party under the Uniform Commercial Code. The reasonable costs of collection of any debit balance and any unpaid deficiency in My Accounts, including attorney's fees and expenses incurred by You, shall be reimbursed by Me to You. For all purposes of this Agreement, the word "Property" (unless stated otherwise) means all monies and contracts, investments and options, whether for present or future delivery, and all distributions, proceeds, products and accessions of all such property. This includes all such property held, maintained or carried by Apex in any manner for Me.

15. SIPC and Other Insurance Coverage. I understand that You are a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"), which provides protection for accounts up to \$500,000 (including \$250,000 for claims of cash) per client as defined by SIPC rules. An explanatory brochure is available upon request or at www.sipc.org or via telephone at (202) 371-8300. I understand that Apex may provide additional insurance to supplement SIPC protection. For more information concerning this, please reference Apex's [SIPC disclosure](#).

16. Equity Orders and Payment For Order Flow. SEC rules require all registered broker-dealers to disclose their policies regarding any "payment for order flow" arrangement in connection with the routing of customer orders. "Payment for order flow" includes, among other things, any monetary payment, service, property, or other benefit that results in remuneration, compensation, or consideration to a broker or dealer from any broker or dealer in return for directing orders. You transmit customer orders for execution to various exchanges or market centers based on a number of factors. These include: size of order, trading characteristics of the security, favorable execution prices (including the opportunity for price improvement), access to reliable market data, availability of efficient automated transaction processing and reduced execution costs through price concessions from the market centers. Certain of the market centers may execute orders at prices superior to the publicly quoted market in accordance with their rules or practices. The order-routing policies, taking into consideration all of the factors listed above, are designed to result in favorable transaction processing for customers. The nature and source of any payments and/or credits received by You in connection with any specific transactions will be furnished upon written request.

17. Fees and Charges. I understand that there are charges for executing buy and sell orders and for other services provided under this Agreement. I acknowledge that I am responsible for and agree to pay all applicable federal, state and local taxes associated with My Account. I authorize You to automatically debit My Account for any such brokerage commissions, charges, fees and taxes. I agree to pay such commissions and fees at the then applicable prevailing rates, and I acknowledge that the prevailing rates of commissions and fees may change and that change may occur without notice. I agree to be bound by such changes. You can access and review a list of all fees and charges at <https://content.sogotrade.com/sogotrade/commission/commissionEn.html>, or by clicking the "Schedule of Fees" link at the bottom of the page at www.sogotrade.com.

18. ACH and International Wire Transfers.

ACH Transfers. I acknowledge money deposited via Automated Clearing House ("ACH") is normally not available for withdrawal for 5 business days. Within 60 days of the date of My ACH deposit, My funds may only be withdrawn to the bank account from which such funds were deposited. I understand that for the ACH transfers to be established, at least one common name must match exactly between My SogoTrade account and My bank accounts. To send and receive ACHs My bank must be a member of the ACH

system. For ACH transactions, An ACH bank reversal may occur when (A) there are insufficient funds in My bank account, (B) there is a duplicate transaction, (C) the transaction is denied, or (D) the type of account is incorrect. I acknowledge that in the event of an ACH bank reversal, I will incur a fee. Before making an ACH transfer, I agree to check SogoTrade's most recent Commissions and Fees Schedule. I agree that I am solely liable and responsible for any ACH reversal fees that I incur.

International Wire Transfers. If I arrange for a wire transfer to be directed to My Account, I am responsible for ensuring that such wire is initiated properly, addressed properly, and bears appropriate wire instructions in exactly the form required by You for identification of Me and My Account. I understand that any erroneous, mismatched or incomplete identifying information on an incoming wire transfer may result in such wire being rejected, lost, posted to an incorrect Account or returned to the originating bank without notice to Me and I agree to indemnify and hold You and Your affiliates harmless from any Losses arising out of or relating to any erroneous, mismatched or incomplete identifying information on an incoming wire.

By sending You a wire transfer request, I authorize You and Your bank service provider to act on my behalf to initiate the wire transfer or check disbursement. It is My responsibility to ensure that My instructions are accurate before requesting You to initiate a wire transfer. In order to complete My wire transfer request, My name and My address on file in My Account must match what I have on file at the recipient bank; and I must provide the correct recipient bank's name, recipient bank's address, recipient bank account number, and BIC/SWIFT code.

In accepting wire transfer requests, You may rely upon the identifying number (such as routing number, account number and BIC/SWIFT code) of the recipient, the recipient's financial institution or any intermediary bank, as instructed. Also, the recipient's bank in the wire transfer requests may make payment on the basis of the identifying number even if it identifies a person or entity different from the named recipient. If I provided You with incorrect instructions or recipient information I may lose the amount of the wire transfer. I agree to indemnify and hold You and Your affiliates harmless from any Losses arising out of or relating to any erroneous, mismatched or incomplete identifying information on an outgoing wire.

I must have sufficient available balance in My Account to cover the wire transfer amount and the wire transfer fee at the time I send You the wire transfer request. You will not be obligated to make any wire transfer unless I have sufficient available balance in My Account to cover the wire transfer amount and the wire transfer fee at the time I send You the wire transfer request. You have the right to neither send nor process any wire transfer request without notice in the event of insufficient available funds.

All wire transfer requests provided to You are subject to Your review and acceptance. Your confirmation, if any, of the receipt of My wire transfer request is an indication only that You have received My wire transfer request. You reserve the right to refuse to pay any wire transfer recipient whom I designate in the wire transfer request.

A wire transfer request cannot be amended or canceled after You receive it. You may in Your sole discretion attempt to abide by a subsequent request for a change, but You are not obligated to do so. Any acceptance by You of a request by Me to amend, recall, or trace a wire transfer is made conditionally upon the express understanding by Me that You cannot guarantee fulfillment of such a

request and that You are not responsible for any failure to change, recall, or trace such wire transfer. I agree to indemnify and hold You and Your affiliates harmless from any Losses arising out of or relating to an attempt to amend or cancel a wire transfer.

All wire transfer requests received by You after the cutoff time will be reviewed and processed within a commercially reasonable time, generally within one business day. Wire transfer requests entered after the cutoff time may start to process immediately, in Your sole discretion. I understand that any cutoff times referenced in this Agreement reflect the times displayed on Your internal system clocks and may not necessarily be synchronized with the internal clock displayed on My personal device. For this reason, You suggest that I send any wire transfer requests to You sufficiently in advance of such cutoff times to eliminate the possibility of missing the cutoff.

Notwithstanding any information I provide on My wire transfer request to the contrary, You reserve the right to use any funds transfer system and intermediary bank in the execution of My wire transfer request, and You may use any means of executing wire transfer requests that You deem reasonable in the circumstances. I authorize such funds transfer systems and any intermediary or recipient banks to deduct fees from the funds transferred. I understand that You or any intermediary or recipient banks may apply their prevailing currency exchange rate(s) in the conversion and payment of funds. I am aware that currency exchange rates fluctuate over time and I accept the risks of such fluctuation. I also understand that all incoming and outgoing wire transfers must be in U.S. dollars.

I agree that I will not hold You liable for any damages resulting from an intermediary or recipient bank's decision not to accept any wire transfer. You are not responsible for any fees, delay, misplacement, loss, errors, any act or failure to act by You or an intermediary or recipient bank or any other third party. I agree that My wire transfers are subject to the fees set forth in Your Commissions and Fees schedule. I also agree that I am solely responsible for all such fees, including, without limitation, wire transfer reversal fees for both incoming and outgoing wire transfer requests. Additionally, I agree that I am solely responsible for any additional fees that any originating, intermediary, or recipient banks may charge.

19. Waiver; Limitation of Liability; Indemnification. I agree that My use of the App or the Website or any other service provided by SogoTrade or its Affiliates is at My sole risk. The SogoTrade service (including the App, the Website, the provision of Market Data, Information, Content, or any other information provided by SogoTrade, any of its Affiliates, or any third-party content provider or market data provider) is provided on an "as is," "as available" basis without warranties of any kind, either express or implied, statutory (including without limitation, timeliness, truthfulness, sequence, completeness, accuracy, freedom from interruption), implied warranties arising from trade usage, course of dealing, course of performance, or the implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or application, other than those warranties which are implied by and incapable of exclusion, restriction or modification under the laws applicable to this Agreement.

I UNDERSTAND AND AGREE THAT YOU, YOUR AFFILIATES, YOUR RESPECTIVE OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, AND EMPLOYEES, AND THE PROVIDERS WILL NOT BE LIABLE TO ME OR TO THIRD PARTIES UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, OR HAVE ANY RESPONSIBILITY WHATSOEVER, FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, PUNITIVE OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING LOST PROFITS, TRADING LOSSES, AND DAMAGES) THAT I MAY INCUR IN CONNECTION WITH MY USE OF THE SERVICE PROVIDED BY YOU UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, INCLUDING MY USE

OF THE APP, THE WEBSITE, THE MARKET DATA, THE INFORMATION, OR THE CONTENT.

YOU, YOUR AFFILIATES, AND YOUR RESPECTIVE OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, AND EMPLOYEES SHALL NOT BE LIABLE BY REASON OF DELAYS OR INTERRUPTIONS OF THE SERVICE OR TRANSMISSIONS, OR FAILURES OF PERFORMANCE OF YOUR SYSTEM, REGARDLESS OF CAUSE, INCLUDING THOSE CAUSED BY GOVERNMENTAL OR REGULATORY ACTION, THE ACTION OF ANY EXCHANGE OR OTHER SELF REGULATORY ORGANIZATION, THOSE CAUSED BY INTERNET OR OTHER COMMUNICATION DISCONNECTIONS, OR THOSE CAUSED BY SOFTWARE OR HARDWARE MALFUNCTIONS.

Except as otherwise provided by law, You, Apex or any of Your or Apex's affiliates or respective partners, officers, directors, employees or agents (collectively, "Indemnified Parties") shall not be liable for any expenses, losses, costs, damages, liabilities, demands, debts, obligations, penalties, charges, claims, causes of action, penalties, fines and taxes of any kind or nature (including legal expenses and attorneys' fees) (whether known or unknown, absolute or contingent, liquidated or unliquidated, direct or indirect, due or to become due, accrued or not accrued, asserted or unasserted, related or not related to a third party claim, or otherwise) (collectively, "Losses") by or with respect to any matters pertaining to My Account, except to the extent that such Losses are actual Losses and are determined by a court of competent jurisdiction or an arbitration panel in a final non-appealable judgment or order to have resulted solely from Your, Apex's or any of Your or Apex's affiliates' gross negligence or intentional misconduct; further provided, that You or Your Affiliates shall not be liable for any Losses that have resulted from Apex's or any of Apex's affiliates' gross negligence or intentional misconduct.

In addition, I agree that the Indemnified Parties shall have no liability for, and I agree to indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Indemnified Parties from all Losses that result from:

- (i) any noncompliance by Me with any of the terms and conditions of this Agreement;
- (ii) any third-party actions related to My receipt and use of any Information, Market Data, Content, market analysis, other third-party content, or other such information obtained on the App or Website, whether authorized or unauthorized under this Agreement;
- (iii) any third-party actions related to My use of the App or the Website;
- (iv) My or My agent's misrepresentation or alleged misrepresentation, or act or omission;
- (v) Indemnified Parties following My or My agent's directions or instructions, or failing to follow My or My agent's unlawful or unreasonable directions or instructions;
- (vi) any activities or services of the Indemnified Parties in connection with My Account (including any technology services, reporting, trading, research or capital introduction services); or
- (vii) the failure by any person not controlled by the Indemnified Parties and their affiliates to perform any obligations to Me.

Further, if I authorize or allow third parties to gain access to Your services, including My Accounts, I will indemnify, defend and hold harmless You, Your Affiliates, and Your and Your Affiliates' respective officers and employees against any Losses arising out of claims or suits by such third parties based upon or relating to such access and use.

SogoTrade does not warrant against loss of use or any direct, indirect or consequential damages or Losses to Me caused by My assent, expressed or implied, to a third party accessing My Account or information, including access provided through any other third-party systems or sites.

I consent to the use of automated systems or service bureaus by You and Apex and Your respective affiliates in conjunction with My Account, including automated order entry and execution, record keeping, reporting and account reconciliation and risk management systems (collectively "Automated Systems"). I understand that the use of Automated Systems entails risks, such as interruption or delays of service, errors or omissions in the information provided, system failure and errors in the design or functioning of such Automated Systems (collectively, a "System Failure") that could cause substantial damage, expense, or liability to Me. I understand and agree that Indemnified Parties will have no liability whatsoever for any of My Losses arising out of or relating to a System Failure.

I also agree that Indemnified Parties will have no responsibility or liability to Me in connection with the performance or non-performance by any exchange, clearing organization, market data provider, or other third party (including other broker-dealers and clearing firms, and banks) or any of their respective agents or affiliates, of its or their obligations relative to any securities. I agree that Indemnified Parties will have no liability, to Me or to third parties, or responsibility whatsoever for: (i) any Losses resulting from a cause over which Indemnified Parties do not have direct control, including the failure of mechanical equipment, unauthorized access, theft, operator errors, government restrictions, force majeure (as defined in this Agreement), market data availability or quality, exchange rulings or suspension of trading; and (ii) any special, indirect, incidental, consequential, punitive or exemplary damages (including lost profits, trading losses and damages) that I may incur in connection with My use of the App, the Website, Your or Apex's brokerage, and other services provided by Indemnified Parties under this Agreement. Further, if I authorize or allow third parties to gain access to Your services, including My Accounts, I will indemnify, defend and hold harmless You, Your affiliates, and Your and Your affiliates' respective officers and employees against any Losses arising out of claims or suits by such third parties based upon or relating to such access and use.

20. Joint Accounts; Indemnification. Where I open a joint account, it shall be held by You in joint tenancy with rights of survivorship, unless I notify You otherwise and provide the required documentation. For tenants in common, the interest in the tenancy shall be equal, unless We notify You otherwise. If the Account is a joint account, then in consideration of Your carrying a joint account for Us, We jointly and severally agree to be fully and completely responsible and liable for the Account and to pay on demand any balance due. Each of Us, or any person authorized to act on behalf of the Account under a separate agreement, has full power and authority to make purchases and sales, withdraw funds and securities from, or to do anything else with reference to the Account. You are authorized and directed to act upon instructions received from any of Us. We understand that tax reporting information is processed using the social security number of the person first named in the registration. Each of Us agrees to hold harmless You, Your Affiliates, and Your and Your Affiliates' respective officers and employees from and indemnify them against any Losses arising from or as the result of You, Your Affiliates, and Your and Your Affiliates' officers and employees following the directions or instructions of any of Us, or failing to follow the unlawful or unreasonable directions or instructions of any of Us. You in Your sole discretion may at any time suspend all activity in the Account pending instructions from a court of competent jurisdiction or require that instructions pertaining to the Account or the Property therein be in writing, signed by all of Us. You may recover from the Account or from any of Us such costs as You may incur, including reasonable attorney's fees, as the result of any dispute among Us relating to or arising from the Account. Upon any event that causes a change in the ownership of the Account (divorce, death, assignment, etc.), all remaining accountholders or survivors shall immediately notify You in writing. You may take such actions in the Account as You deem advisable to protect against any Loss under any present or future laws or otherwise. The estate of the decedent or departing accountholder shall be liable together with each of the remaining or surviving accountholders, jointly and severally, to You for any net debit balance or loss in the Account in any way resulting from any transactions initiated prior to notification to You or incurred in the

liquidation of the Account or the adjustment of the interests of the respective parties, and for all other obligations pursuant to this Agreement. I understand that Legal ownership of our Accounts shall be governed by the internal laws of the state of residence of the person first named in the registration. I also understand that laws covering joint or community property vary by state and that I am responsible for verifying that the joint registration I choose is valid in My state. Accordingly, I acknowledge that You have encouraged Me to consult My own attorney for this purpose.

In the event of a dispute between or among account holders of which SogoTrade has notice, SogoTrade reserves the right, but is not obligated, to place restrictions on the Account. For example, if an Account holder requests a restriction be placed on access to funds in the Account because of a pending litigation or dispute between Account holders, SogoTrade may prohibit all transfers of funds from the Account, with such restrictions to remain in place until SogoTrade actually receives and has a reasonable amount of time to act on appropriate court documentation or a written, notarized instruction signed by all Account holders. In such a case, all Account holders remain liable for any pending settlements at the time of the restriction. SogoTrade also may, at the expense of the Account holders, commence or defend any action or proceeding for or in the nature of interpleader to have the dispute resolved judicially. If a suit or proceeding for or in the nature of interpleader is brought by or against it, SogoTrade may deliver the Account into the registry of the court, at which time SogoTrade will be deemed to be and will be released and discharged from all further obligations and responsibilities under this Agreement.

21. Accounts for Minors. I understand that accounts established under the Uniform Transfers to Minors Act (UTMA) or Uniform Gifts to Minors Act (UGMA) may require funds or security transfers to go to other custodial accounts in the name of the minor beneficiary and custodian, and that SogoTrade may require proof of the titling of the recipient account. I understand that the minor beneficiary may be required to open a new account at SogoTrade upon the age of majority to receive the funds or securities in the custodial account.

22. Market Data; Waiver of Liability; Limitation of Liability. I understand that each participating national securities exchange or association asserts a proprietary interest in all of the market data it furnishes to parties that disseminate said data. I understand that neither SogoTrade nor any participating national securities exchange or association nor any supplier of market data guarantees the timeliness, sequence, accuracy, completeness, reliability or content of market information, or messages disseminated to or by any party. I understand that neither SogoTrade nor any participating national securities exchange or association nor any supplier of market data warrants that the service will be uninterrupted or error-free. I agree that My use of SogoTrade's web site or any SogoTrade service is at My sole risk. The SogoTrade service is provided on an "as is," "as available" basis without warranties of any kind, either express or implied, including, without limitation, those of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, other than those warranties which are implied by and incapable of exclusion, restriction or modification under the laws applicable to this Agreement. I acknowledge and agree that neither the OPRA Participants ("Participants" and/or "Exchanges") nor the processor under the OPRA Plan (the "Disseminating Parties" and/or "SogoTrade") guarantee the timeliness, sequence, accuracy or completeness of Market Data or of other market information or messages disseminated by any Disseminating Party. I understand and acknowledge that each national securities exchange that is a participant in the OPRA Plan ("OPRA Participant") has a proprietary interest in the Market Data that originates or derives from it or its markets. For the purposes of this Section 22 only, "Market Data" means (i) options last sale reports, (ii) options quotation information, (iii) such index and other market information as the OPRA participants may from time to time make available, and (iv) all information that derives from any such information.

NEITHER I NOR ANY OTHER PERSON SHALL HOLD ANY DISSEMINATING PARTY LIABLE IN ANY WAY FOR (A) ANY INACCURACY, ERROR OR DELAY IN, OR OMISSION FROM, I) ANY SUCH DATA, INFORMATION OR MESSAGE OR II) THE TRANSMISSION OR DELIVERY OF ANY SUCH DATA, INFORMATION OR MESSAGE, OR (B) ANY LOSS OR DAMAGE ARISING FROM OR OCCASIONED BY I) ANY SUCH INACCURACY, ERROR, DELAY OR OMISSION, II) NON-PERFORMANCE OR III) INTERRUPTION IN ANY SUCH DATA, INFORMATION OR MESSAGE, WHETHER DUE TO ANY NEGLIGENT ACT OR OMISSION BY ANY DISSEMINATING PARTY, OR TO ANY "FORCE MAJEURE" (E.G., FLOOD, EXTRAORDINARY WEATHER CONDITIONS, EARTHQUAKE OR OTHER ACT OF GOD, FIRE, WAR, INSURRECTION, RIOT, LABOR DISPUTE, ACCIDENT, ACTION OF GOVERNMENT, OR COMMUNICATIONS OR POWER FAILURE, EQUIPMENT OR SOFTWARE MALFUNCTION) OR OTHER CAUSE BEYOND THE REASONABLE CONTROL OF ANY DISSEMINATING PARTY. NEITHER YOU NOR ANY DISSEMINATING PARTY SHALL BE LIABLE, AND I AGREE TO INDEMNIFY AND HOLD HARMLESS SOGOTRADE AND SUCH DISSEMINATING PARTY, FOR ANY INACCURACY, ERROR OR DELAY IN, OR OMISSION OF, (1) ANY SUCH DATA, INFORMATION OR MESSAGE, OR (2) THE TRANSMISSION OR DELIVERY OF ANY SUCH DATA, INFORMATION OR MESSAGE; OR ANY LOSS OR DAMAGE ARISING FROM OR OCCASIONED BY (A) ANY SUCH INACCURACY, ERROR, DELAY OR OMISSION, (B) NON-PERFORMANCE, OR (C) INTERRUPTION IN ANY SUCH DATA, INFORMATION OR MESSAGE, DUE EITHER TO ANY ACT OR OMISSION BY SOGOTRADE OR ANY DISSEMINATING PARTY OR TO ANY "FORCE MAJEURE" (AS DEFINED ABOVE) OR ANY OTHER CAUSE BEYOND THE REASONABLE CONTROL OF SOGOTRADE OR ANY DISSEMINATING PARTY. I UNDERSTAND AND AGREE THAT YOU WILL NOT BE LIABLE TO ME OR TO THIRD PARTIES, OR HAVE ANY RESPONSIBILITY WHATSOEVER, FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING LOST PROFITS, TRADING LOSSES AND DAMAGES) THAT I MAY INCUR IN CONNECTION WITH MY USE OF THE SERVICE PROVIDED BY YOU UNDER THIS AGREEMENT.

23. Trusted Contact. Under FINRA Rule 4512 SogoTrade is required to disclose to You that our clearing firm, Apex or an associated person of SogoTrade and Apex, is authorized to contact the trusted contact person and disclose information about Your account to address possible financial exploitation, to confirm the specifics of Your current contact information, health status, or the identity of any legal guardian, executor, trustee or holder of a power of attorney, or as otherwise permitted by FINRA Rule 2165.

24. Event of Death. It is further agreed that in the event of My death or the death of one of the joint account holders, the representative of My estate or the survivor or survivors shall immediately give You written notice thereof, and You may, before or after receiving such notice, take such proceedings, require such papers and inheritance or estate tax waivers, retain such portion of and/or restrict transactions in the Account as You may deem advisable to protect You against any tax, liability, penalty or loss under any present or future laws or otherwise. Notwithstanding the above, in the event of My death or the death of one of the joint account holders, all open orders shall be canceled, but You shall not be responsible for any action taken on such orders prior to the actual receipt of notice of death. Further, You may in Your discretion close out any or all of the Accounts without awaiting the appointment of a personal representative for My estate and without demand upon or notice to any such personal representative. The estate of any of the account holders who shall have died shall be liable and each survivor shall continue to be liable, jointly and severally, to You for any net debit balance or loss in said account in any way resulting from the completion of transactions initiated prior to the receipt by You of the written notice of the death of the decedent or incurred in the liquidation of the Account or the adjustment of the interests of the respective parties. Such notice shall not affect Your rights under this Agreement to take any action that You could have taken if I had not died.

25. Tax Reporting; Tax Withholding. The proceeds of sale transactions and dividends paid will be reported to the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") in accordance with applicable law.

A. U.S. Persons. This subsection is applicable if I am a U.S. Person (including a U.S. resident alien) as such term is defined in section 7701(a)(30) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended ("U.S. Person"). Under penalties of perjury, I certify that the taxpayer identification number that I have provided or will provide to You (including any taxpayer identification number on any Form W-9 that I have provided or will provide to You) is My correct taxpayer identification number. I certify that I am not subject to backup withholding and I am a United States Person. If a correct Taxpayer Identification Number is not provided SogoTrade, I understand I may be subject to backup withholding tax at the appropriate rate on all dividends, interest and gross proceeds paid to Me. Backup withholding taxes are sent to the IRS and cannot be refunded by SogoTrade. I further understand that if I waive tax withholding and fail to pay sufficient estimated taxes to the IRS, I may be subject to tax penalties.

B. Non-U.S. Persons. This subsection is applicable if I am not a U.S. Person. I certify that I fully understand all the information on any Form W-8BEN that I have submitted or will submit to You. Under penalties of perjury, I declare that (i) I have examined all the information (including all the information in the English language) on any Form W-8BEN that I have submitted or will submit to You and (ii) to the best of My knowledge and belief all such information is true, correct, and complete. I authorize You to provide any such Form W-8BEN to Apex or any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which I am the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which I am the beneficial owner. I agree that I will submit a new Form W-8BEN to You within 30 calendar days if any certification made on any previously submitted Form W-8BEN becomes incorrect. I understand that the IRS does not require My consent to any provisions of such Form W-8BEN other than the certifications required to establish My status as a non-U.S. Person and, if applicable, obtain a reduced rate of withholding.

26. ARBITRATION.

A. This Agreement contains a pre-dispute arbitration clause. By signing an arbitration agreement, the parties agree as follows:

(1) All parties to this Agreement are giving up the right to sue each other in court, including the right to a trial by jury, except as provided by the rules of the arbitration forum in which a claim is filed.

(2) Arbitration awards are generally final and binding; a party's ability to have a court reverse or modify an arbitration award is very limited.

(3) The ability of the parties to obtain documents, witness statements and other discovery is generally more limited in arbitration than in court proceedings.

(4) The arbitrators do not have to explain the reason(s) for their award unless, in an eligible case, a joint request for an explained decision has been submitted by all parties to the panel at least 20 days prior to the first scheduled hearing date.

(5) The panel of arbitrators will typically include a minority of arbitrators who were or are affiliated with the securities industry.

(6) The rules of some arbitration forums may impose time limits for bringing a claim in arbitration. In some cases, a claim that is ineligible for arbitration may be brought to court.

(7) The rules of the arbitration forum in which the claim is filed, and any amendments thereto, shall be incorporated into this Agreement.

B. Any controversy or claim arising out of or relating to this Agreement shall be settled by arbitration in accordance with the rules of FINRA Dispute Resolution, Inc. ("FINRA DR"). I agree to arbitrate any controversy or claim before FINRA DR in the State of Missouri.

C. This agreement to arbitrate constitutes a waiver of the right to seek a judicial forum unless such a waiver would be void under the federal securities laws. If I am a foreign national, non-resident alien, or if I do not reside in the United States, I agree to waive My right to file an action against You in any foreign venue.

D. No person shall bring a putative or certified class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any pre-dispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a putative class action; or who is a member of a putative class who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until: (1) the class certification is denied; (2) the class is decertified; or (3) the customer is excluded from the class by the court. Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate shall not constitute a waiver of any rights under this Agreement except to the extent stated herein.

27. Miscellaneous Provisions. The following provisions shall also govern this Agreement:

A. Interpretation. The heading of each provision hereof is for descriptive purposes only and shall not be (1) deemed to modify or qualify any of the rights or obligations set forth herein or (2) used to construe or interpret any of the provisions hereunder. When a reference is made in this Agreement to a Section, such reference shall be to a Section of this Agreement unless otherwise indicated. Whenever the words "include," "includes" or "including" are used in this Agreement, they shall be deemed to be followed by the words "without limitation." The word "or," when used in this Agreement, has the inclusive meaning represented by the phrase "and/or." Unless the context of this Agreement otherwise requires: (i) words using the singular or plural number also include the plural or singular number, respectively; and (ii) the terms "hereof," "herein," "hereunder" and derivative or similar words refer to this entire Agreement. References to any law shall be deemed to refer to such law as amended from time to time and to any rules or regulations promulgated thereunder. All personal pronouns used in the Agreement, whether used in the masculine, feminine or neuter gender, shall include all other genders, if and where applicable.

B. Binding Effect; Assignment. This Agreement shall bind My heirs, assigns, executors, successors, conservators and administrators. I may not assign this Agreement or any rights or obligations under this Agreement without first obtaining Your prior written consent. You may assign, sell, or transfer My Account and this Agreement, or any portion thereof, at any time, without My prior consent.

C. Severability. If any provisions or conditions of this Agreement, or any application thereof to any person, entity, or circumstance, are or become to any extent inconsistent with any present or future law, rule, or regulation of any applicable government, regulatory or self-regulatory agency or body, or are deemed to any extent invalid or unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, such provisions shall be

deemed rescinded or modified, to the extent permitted by applicable law, to make this Agreement in compliance with such law, rule, or regulation, or to be valid and enforceable, but in all other respects, this Agreement shall continue in full force and effect and be valid and enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.

D. Website Postings. I agree and understand that SogoTrade may post other specific agreements, disclosures, policies, procedures, terms, and conditions that apply to My use of the App, the Website, or My Account on the Website ("Website Postings"). I understand that it is My continuing obligation to understand the terms of the Website Postings, and I agree to be bound by the Web Postings as are in effect at the time of My use.

E. Entirety of Agreement. This Agreement, any attachments hereto, other agreements and policies referred to in this Agreement (including the Website Postings), and the terms and conditions contained in My Account statements and confirmations, contain the entire agreement between SogoTrade and Me and supersede all prior or contemporaneous communications and proposals, whether electronic, oral, or written, between SogoTrade and Me, provided, however, that any and all other agreements between SogoTrade and Me, not inconsistent with this Agreement, will remain in full force and effect.

F. Amendment. You may at any time amend this Agreement without prior notice to Me. The current version of the Agreement will be posted on the Website and My continued Account activity after such amendment constitutes My agreement to be bound by all then-in-effect amendments to the Agreement, regardless of whether I have actually reviewed them. Continued use of the App, the Website or any other SogoTrade services after such posting will constitute My acknowledgment and acceptance of such amendment. I agree to regularly consult the Website for up-to-date information about SogoTrade services and any modifications to this Agreement. You are not bound by any verbal statements that seek to amend the Agreement.

G. Termination. You may, in Your sole discretion, terminate this Agreement, or close, deactivate, or block access to My Account at any time, or refuse to honor or take direction from any person with limited trading authority, and I agree and acknowledge that You are not obligated to provide Me with a reason or explanation for the account termination or restriction. I will remain liable to You for all obligations incurred in My Account, pursuant to this Agreement, or otherwise, whether arising before or after termination. I may terminate this Agreement after paying any obligations owed upon written notice. This Agreement survives termination of My Account.

H. No Waiver; Cumulative Nature of Rights and Remedies. I understand that Your failure to insist at any time upon strict compliance with any term contained in this Agreement, any delay or failure on Your part to exercise any power or right given to You in this Agreement, a continued course of such conduct on Your part, or any course of dealing with respect to any right, power, or privilege under this Agreement shall at no time operate as a waiver of such power or right, nor shall any single or partial exercise preclude any other further exercise or the exercise of any other right, power, or privilege under this Agreement. All rights and remedies given to You in this Agreement are cumulative and not exclusive of any other rights or remedies to which You are entitled.

I. International Customers. The products and services described on the Website are offered only in jurisdictions where they may be legally offered. Neither the Website nor the App shall be considered a solicitation for or offering of any investment product or service to any person in any jurisdiction where such solicitation or offering would not be legal. I understand that You, in Your sole discretion, may accept unsolicited accounts from non-U.S. residents, depending on the country of residence and other factors. I understand that You are based in the United States and that You accept only U.S. currency in Your

customer accounts.

J. **Governing Law.** This Agreement and all transactions made in My Account shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York (regardless of the choice of law rules thereof), except to the extent governed by the federal securities laws, FINRA Rules, and the regulations, customs and usage of the exchanges or markets (and its clearing house) on which transactions are executed.

ACCEPTED AND AGREED: I acknowledge that I have read the preceding terms and conditions of this Agreement, that I understand them and that I hereby manifest My assent to, and My agreement to comply with, those terms and conditions by checking the "I AGREE" box, the "Continue" button or other similar language.

I ALSO UNDERSTAND THAT BY CHECKING THE "I AGREE" BOX AND SUBMITTING THE APPLICATION THAT I HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THIS AGREEMENT CONTAINS A PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION CLAUSE IN SECTION 22 HEREIN.

1. Introduction

SogoTrade, Inc. (SogoTrade, we, our or us) is registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) as a broker-dealer and is a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) and the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC). Brokerage and investment advisory services and fees differ, and it is important for you to understand these differences. Free and simple tools are available to research firms and financial professionals at investor.gov/CRS, which also provides educational materials about broker-dealers, investment advisors, and investing.

2. What investment services and advice can you provide me?

We offer brokerage services to retail investors, including buying and selling securities such as stocks, ETFs and options, and margin trading. We offer mutual funds and or fixed income securities only through broker-assisted trading. We do not offer our own securities products.

- SogoTrade does not offer investment advice and we do not recommend trades in specific securities or funds to you.
- We act as your broker in connection with any transaction we execute for your account, and not as your investment adviser or fiduciary.
- We do not provide investment monitoring services for your account(s).
- Margin accounts have a \$2000 minimum otherwise no minimum account funding or maintenance size applies although we may close accounts that are unfunded or dormant.
- All activity in your brokerage account is conducted on a nondiscretionary basis, meaning you make the ultimate decision with regard to buying, selling, or holding any investments.
- We are an introducing broker-dealer. Your cash and securities will be custodied by Apex Clearing Corp., which services your account by executing, clearing and settling your trades; preparing and distributing your account statements and trade confirmations; and extending credit to margin accounts.

SogoTrade's affiliate, MarketRiders, Inc. (dba SogoTrade Asset Management ("SAM")), is registered with the SEC as an investment advisor. Form CRS for SAM can be reviewed by following this link: [SAM Form CRS](#).

For additional information about our products and services, please visit our homepage at <https://www.sogotrade.com>.

Conversation Starters: Ask your financial professional—

- **Given my financial situation, should I choose an investment advisory service? Should I choose a brokerage service? Should I choose both types of service? Why or why not?**
- **How will you choose investments to recommend to me?**
- **What is your relevant experience, including your licenses, education and other qualifications? What do these qualifications mean?**

3A. What fees will I pay?

- The principal fees and costs you will incur for brokerage services are transaction-based charges when buying or selling securities, which are generally assessed on a transaction-by-transaction basis. These generally include commissions and commission equivalents. You may also incur fees and charges for custodial or administrative services, as well as fees and expenses embedded within fund products.

- Our standard retail brokerage customers pay \$2.88 commissions for online U.S. exchange listed stock, ETF and options trades. Our retail brokerage customers who participate in the “Get Paid to Trade” program pay \$2.88 for market orders, no commission for limit orders, and may qualify to receive a payment or credit on qualified limit orders. All customers pay a \$0.50 per contract fee for options trades.

- Margin trading allows you to leverage assets to increase your buying power. Margin interest rates vary depending on the base rate and the size of your debit balance. We may adjust the base rate at our discretion.

- All trades are through third parties. Retail accounts pay certain fees for account services and for regulatory fees we pass on to our customers.

- Even with our \$0 commissions, SogoTrade makes money on your trades, such as from order routing revenue. Typically, the more you trade, the more money we make.

- You will pay underlying management fees (expense ratio) or other charges for ETFs you purchase, which are explained in more detail in the ETF’s prospectus.

You will pay fees and costs whether you make or lose money on your investments. Fees and costs will reduce the amount you make on your investments over time. Please make sure you understand what fees and costs you are paying. Actual transaction costs will be shown on the trade confirmations sent to you. **For additional information** about the fees, margin rates and costs for brokerage services, please see our Pricing available at <https://sogotrade.com/commissions-and-fees.aspx>. For additional information and qualifications on our “Get Paid to Trade” program, please see <https://sogotrade.com/GP2T.aspx>.

Conversation Starters: Ask your financial professional—

- **Help me understand how these fees and costs might affect my investments. If I give you \$10,000 to invest, how much will go to fees and costs, and how much will be invested for me?**

3B. What are your legal obligations to me with respect to providing recommendations as my broker-dealer? How else does your firm make money and what conflicts of interest do you have?

We do not provide you with recommendations as your broker-dealer nor do we act as your investment advisor. All of the trades you make are conducted on a self-directed basis. Regardless, the way we make money creates some conflicts with your interests. Here are some examples to help you understand what this means:

- We receive order routing revenue from the third-party market centers to which we route our customer orders, and therefore we have an incentive for you to trade more. Order routing revenue is a component of our transaction-based revenues. The material aspects of our relationship with each venue, including payment for order flow arrangements, can be found in the SEC Rule 606 Disclosures at <https://sogotrade.com/SEC.aspx>. Therefore, we have a financial incentive to direct our customer orders to the market centers that provide payments or rebates to us, subject to our best execution requirements. You should also understand that our order flow revenue provides the source by which we pay or credit you for qualified limit orders.
- We make money if you borrow against the securities in your account by way of a margin loan. That is because we make a spread between the rate we pay for the money we lend you and the rate you pay to us for the loan.
- We make money in the form of interest on uninvested cash in your account.
- Some of our registered representatives may be dually registered or employed by us and our affiliate, SAM. We manage this potential conflict so that it does not affect your dealings with these companies.

For additional information, please visit our important documents page at <https://sogotrade.com/forms-center.aspx>.

Conversation Starters: Ask your financial professional—

- **How might your conflicts of interest affect me, and how will you address them?**

3C. How do your financial professionals make money?

Our registered representatives are compensated through a base salary and may receive periodic bonuses based on certain metrics, such as job performance and profitability as a company. They may also receive modest compensation for referrals to SAM. As a result, our registered representatives have an incentive to have you consider asset management services through SAM.

4. Do you or your financial professionals have legal or disciplinary history?

Yes. Visit [Investor.gov/CRS](https://investor.gov/CRS) or [Brokercheck](https://brokercheck) for a free and simple search tool to research us and our financial professionals. SogoTrade's CRD number is 17912.

Conversation Starters: Ask your financial professional—

- **As a financial professional, do you have any disciplinary history? For what type of conduct?**

5. Additional Information

For additional information about our brokerage services and to obtain a copy of this relationship summary, please visit us at <https://sogotrade.com/forms-center.aspx> or call one of our specialists at **646-885-6486**.

Conversation Starters: Ask your financial professional—

- **Who is my primary contact person? Is he or she a representative of an investment adviser or a broker-dealer?**
- **Who can I talk to if I have concerns about how this person is treating me?**

AFFIDAVIT OF DOMICILE

STATE OF _____)
) SS: _____
COUNTY OF _____)

_____, being duly sworn deposes and says
that he/she resides at _____,
State of _____ and is executor/administrator of the estate of
_____ deceased, who died on the _____ day
of _____, 20____; at the time of his/her death the domicile (legal residence) of said
decendent was _____, County
of _____, State of _____, for _____ years prior to the death, and was
not a resident of any other State (other than that of his/her domicile) within the United States
of America, at the time of death.

This affidavit is made for the purpose of securing the transfer or delivery of securities
registered in the name of or owned by said descendent at the time of his/her death.

(Executor/Administrator/Survivor/Heir)

Sworn to before me this _____
day of _____, 20_____.

(Notary Public – Affix Seal)

My commission Expires _____.

(Rev. 07/14)



CASH &/OR SECURITY JOURNAL REQUEST FORM

Instructions must be dated within 30 days from the date of receipt by Apex.

DATE

ACCOUNT INFORMATION

Delivering Account No.

Delivering Account Name/Title

Receiving Account No.

Receiving Account Name/Title

If the Receiving Account Title does not match the Delivering Account Title, the request will be considered a Third Party Transfer.
Third Party Transfers must adhere to Apex's Third Party Policy.

TRANSFER INFORMATION

Full Transfer of Cash & Securities?

(Accrued Interest will also be transferred)

Reason for Transfer

For Partial Transfers, complete the following:

		Cash	\$		
	Symbol/CUSIP	Shares		Symbol/CUSIP	Shares
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

CUSTOMER AUTHORIZATION

Customer Signature

Joint Account Holder

I/We agree to hold all parties acting on this request, including the introducing broker and Apex Clearing Corporation, and their respective agents and employees (hereinafter, collectively, "the parties") harmless from any and all claims, demands, proceedings, suits and actions and all liabilities, losses and expenses including without limitation those asserted by me, associated with actions taken by the parties due to instructions received from me in this request.

NOTARY

Notary Seal:

Notary Signature

FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY

Registered Principal Approval:

Print Name

Title

Signature

Date

Compliance Officer Approval/Registered Principal Approval

Print Name

Title

Signature

Date

**Request for Taxpayer
Identification Number and Certification**

Go to www.irs.gov/FormW9 for instructions and the latest information.

**Give form to the
requester. Do not
send to the IRS.**

Before you begin. For guidance related to the purpose of Form W-9, see *Purpose of Form*, below.

Print or type. See Specific Instructions on page 3.	1 Name of entity/individual. An entry is required. (For a sole proprietor or disregarded entity, enter the owner's name on line 1, and enter the business/disregarded entity's name on line 2.)	
	2 Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above.	
	3a Check the appropriate box for federal tax classification of the entity/individual whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one of the following seven boxes. <input type="checkbox"/> Individual/sole proprietor <input type="checkbox"/> C corporation <input type="checkbox"/> S corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership <input type="checkbox"/> Trust/estate <input type="checkbox"/> LLC. Enter the tax classification (C = C corporation, S = S corporation, P = Partnership) Note: Check the "LLC" box above and, in the entry space, enter the appropriate code (C, S, or P) for the tax classification of the LLC, unless it is a disregarded entity. A disregarded entity should instead check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. <input type="checkbox"/> Other (see instructions) _____	4 Exemptions (codes apply only to certain entities, not individuals; see instructions on page 3): Exempt payee code (if any) _____ Exemption from Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) reporting code (if any) _____ (Applies to accounts maintained outside the United States.)
	3b If on line 3a you checked "Partnership" or "Trust/estate," or checked "LLC" and entered "P" as its tax classification, and you are providing this form to a partnership, trust, or estate in which you have an ownership interest, check this box if you have any foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries. See instructions <input type="checkbox"/>	
	5 Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.). See instructions.	Requester's name and address (optional)
	6 City, state, and ZIP code	
	7 List account number(s) here (optional)	

Part I Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name given on line 1 to avoid backup withholding. For individuals, this is generally your social security number (SSN). However, for a resident alien, sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the instructions for Part I, later. For other entities, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see *How to get a TIN*, later.

Note: If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. See also *What Name and Number To Give the Requester* for guidelines on whose number to enter.

Social security number											
				-				-			
or											
Employer identification number											
					-						

Part II Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:

- The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me); and
- I am not subject to backup withholding because (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding; and
- I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below); and
- The FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct.

Certification instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and, generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions for Part II, later.

Sign Here	Signature of U.S. person	Date
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General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future developments. For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW9.

What's New

Line 3a has been modified to clarify how a disregarded entity completes this line. An LLC that is a disregarded entity should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. Otherwise, it should check the "LLC" box and enter its appropriate tax classification.

New line 3b has been added to this form. A flow-through entity is required to complete this line to indicate that it has direct or indirect foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries when it provides the Form W-9 to another flow-through entity in which it has an ownership interest. This change is intended to provide a flow-through entity with information regarding the status of its indirect foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries, so that it can satisfy any applicable reporting requirements. For example, a partnership that has any indirect foreign partners may be required to complete Schedules K-2 and K-3. See the Partnership Instructions for Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065).

Purpose of Form

An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS is giving you this form because they

must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN), which may be your social security number (SSN), individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN), adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN), or employer identification number (EIN), to report on an information return the amount paid to you, or other amount reportable on an information return. Examples of information returns include, but are not limited to, the following.

- Form 1099-INT (interest earned or paid).
- Form 1099-DIV (dividends, including those from stocks or mutual funds).
- Form 1099-MISC (various types of income, prizes, awards, or gross proceeds).
- Form 1099-NEC (nonemployee compensation).
- Form 1099-B (stock or mutual fund sales and certain other transactions by brokers).
- Form 1099-S (proceeds from real estate transactions).
- Form 1099-K (merchant card and third-party network transactions).
- Form 1098 (home mortgage interest), 1098-E (student loan interest), and 1098-T (tuition).
- Form 1099-C (canceled debt).
- Form 1099-A (acquisition or abandonment of secured property).

Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN.

Caution: If you don't return Form W-9 to the requester with a TIN, you might be subject to backup withholding. See *What is backup withholding*, later.

By signing the filled-out form, you:

1. Certify that the TIN you are giving is correct (or you are waiting for a number to be issued);
2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding; or
3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee; and
4. Certify to your non-foreign status for purposes of withholding under chapter 3 or 4 of the Code (if applicable); and
5. Certify that FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that you are exempt from the FATCA reporting is correct. See *What Is FATCA Reporting*, later, for further information.

Note: If you are a U.S. person and a requester gives you a form other than Form W-9 to request your TIN, you must use the requester's form if it is substantially similar to this Form W-9.

Definition of a U.S. person. For federal tax purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are:

- An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien;
- A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States;
- An estate (other than a foreign estate); or
- A domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301.7701-7).

Establishing U.S. status for purposes of chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding. Payments made to foreign persons, including certain distributions, allocations of income, or transfers of sales proceeds, may be subject to withholding under chapter 3 or chapter 4 of the Code (sections 1441–1474). Under those rules, if a Form W-9 or other certification of non-foreign status has not been received, a withholding agent, transferee, or partnership (payor) generally applies presumption rules that may require the payor to withhold applicable tax from the recipient, owner, transferor, or partner (payee). See Pub. 515, *Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities*.

The following persons must provide Form W-9 to the payor for purposes of establishing its non-foreign status.

- In the case of a disregarded entity with a U.S. owner, the U.S. owner of the disregarded entity and not the disregarded entity.
- In the case of a grantor trust with a U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner, generally, the U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner of the grantor trust and not the grantor trust.
- In the case of a U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust), the U.S. trust and not the beneficiaries of the trust.

See Pub. 515 for more information on providing a Form W-9 or a certification of non-foreign status to avoid withholding.

Foreign person. If you are a foreign person or the U.S. branch of a foreign bank that has elected to be treated as a U.S. person (under Regulations section 1.1441-1(b)(2)(iv) or other applicable section for chapter 3 or 4 purposes), do not use Form W-9. Instead, use the appropriate Form W-8 or Form 8233 (see Pub. 515). If you are a qualified foreign pension fund under Regulations section 1.897(l)-1(d), or a partnership that is wholly owned by qualified foreign pension funds, that is treated as a non-foreign person for purposes of section 1445 withholding, do not use Form W-9. Instead, use Form W-8EXP (or other certification of non-foreign status).

Nonresident alien who becomes a resident alien. Generally, only a nonresident alien individual may use the terms of a tax treaty to reduce or eliminate U.S. tax on certain types of income. However, most tax treaties contain a provision known as a saving clause. Exceptions specified in the saving clause may permit an exemption from tax to continue for certain types of income even after the payee has otherwise become a U.S. resident alien for tax purposes.

If you are a U.S. resident alien who is relying on an exception contained in the saving clause of a tax treaty to claim an exemption from U.S. tax on certain types of income, you must attach a statement to Form W-9 that specifies the following five items.

1. The treaty country. Generally, this must be the same treaty under which you claimed exemption from tax as a nonresident alien.
2. The treaty article addressing the income.
3. The article number (or location) in the tax treaty that contains the saving clause and its exceptions.
4. The type and amount of income that qualifies for the exemption from tax.
5. Sufficient facts to justify the exemption from tax under the terms of the treaty article.

Example. Article 20 of the U.S.-China income tax treaty allows an exemption from tax for scholarship income received by a Chinese student temporarily present in the United States. Under U.S. law, this student will become a resident alien for tax purposes if their stay in the United States exceeds 5 calendar years. However, paragraph 2 of the first Protocol to the U.S.-China treaty (dated April 30, 1984) allows the provisions of Article 20 to continue to apply even after the Chinese student becomes a resident alien of the United States. A Chinese student who qualifies for this exception (under paragraph 2 of the first Protocol) and is relying on this exception to claim an exemption from tax on their scholarship or fellowship income would attach to Form W-9 a statement that includes the information described above to support that exemption.

If you are a nonresident alien or a foreign entity, give the requester the appropriate completed Form W-8 or Form 8233.

Backup Withholding

What is backup withholding? Persons making certain payments to you must under certain conditions withhold and pay to the IRS 24% of such payments. This is called “backup withholding.” Payments that may be subject to backup withholding include, but are not limited to, interest, tax-exempt interest, dividends, broker and barter exchange transactions, rents, royalties, nonemployee pay, payments made in settlement of payment card and third-party network transactions, and certain payments from fishing boat operators. Real estate transactions are not subject to backup withholding.

You will not be subject to backup withholding on payments you receive if you give the requester your correct TIN, make the proper certifications, and report all your taxable interest and dividends on your tax return.

Payments you receive will be subject to backup withholding if:

1. You do not furnish your TIN to the requester;
2. You do not certify your TIN when required (see the instructions for Part II for details);
3. The IRS tells the requester that you furnished an incorrect TIN;
4. The IRS tells you that you are subject to backup withholding because you did not report all your interest and dividends on your tax return (for reportable interest and dividends only); or
5. You do not certify to the requester that you are not subject to backup withholding, as described in item 4 under “*By signing the filled-out form*” above (for reportable interest and dividend accounts opened after 1983 only).

Certain payees and payments are exempt from backup withholding. See *Exempt payee code*, later, and the separate Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

See also *Establishing U.S. status for purposes of chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding*, earlier.

What Is FATCA Reporting?

The Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) requires a participating foreign financial institution to report all U.S. account holders that are specified U.S. persons. Certain payees are exempt from FATCA reporting. See *Exemption from FATCA reporting code*, later, and the Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

Updating Your Information

You must provide updated information to any person to whom you claimed to be an exempt payee if you are no longer an exempt payee and anticipate receiving reportable payments in the future from this person. For example, you may need to provide updated information if you are a C corporation that elects to be an S corporation, or if you are no longer tax exempt. In addition, you must furnish a new Form W-9 if the name or TIN changes for the account, for example, if the grantor of a grantor trust dies.

Penalties

Failure to furnish TIN. If you fail to furnish your correct TIN to a requester, you are subject to a penalty of \$50 for each such failure unless your failure is due to reasonable cause and not to willful neglect.

Civil penalty for false information with respect to withholding. If you make a false statement with no reasonable basis that results in no backup withholding, you are subject to a \$500 penalty.

Criminal penalty for falsifying information. Willfully falsifying certifications or affirmations may subject you to criminal penalties including fines and/or imprisonment.

Misuse of TINs. If the requester discloses or uses TINs in violation of federal law, the requester may be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

Specific Instructions

Line 1

You must enter one of the following on this line; **do not** leave this line blank. The name should match the name on your tax return.

If this Form W-9 is for a joint account (other than an account maintained by a foreign financial institution (FFI)), list first, and then circle, the name of the person or entity whose number you entered in Part I of Form W-9. If you are providing Form W-9 to an FFI to document a joint account, each holder of the account that is a U.S. person must provide a Form W-9.

• **Individual.** Generally, enter the name shown on your tax return. If you have changed your last name without informing the Social Security Administration (SSA) of the name change, enter your first name, the last name as shown on your social security card, and your new last name.

Note for ITIN applicant: Enter your individual name as it was entered on your Form W-7 application, line 1a. This should also be the same as the name you entered on the Form 1040 you filed with your application.

• **Sole proprietor.** Enter your individual name as shown on your Form 1040 on line 1. Enter your business, trade, or “doing business as” (DBA) name on line 2.

• **Partnership, C corporation, S corporation, or LLC, other than a disregarded entity.** Enter the entity’s name as shown on the entity’s tax return on line 1 and any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.

• **Other entities.** Enter your name as shown on required U.S. federal tax documents on line 1. This name should match the name shown on the charter or other legal document creating the entity. Enter any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.

• **Disregarded entity.** In general, a business entity that has a single owner, including an LLC, and is not a corporation, is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner (a disregarded entity). See Regulations section 301.7701-2(c)(2). A disregarded entity should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. Enter the owner’s name on line 1. The name of the owner entered on line 1 should never be a disregarded entity. The name on line 1 should be the name shown on the income tax return on which the income should be reported. For

example, if a foreign LLC that is treated as a disregarded entity for U.S. federal tax purposes has a single owner that is a U.S. person, the U.S. owner’s name is required to be provided on line 1. If the direct owner of the entity is also a disregarded entity, enter the first owner that is not disregarded for federal tax purposes. Enter the disregarded entity’s name on line 2. If the owner of the disregarded entity is a foreign person, the owner must complete an appropriate Form W-8 instead of a Form W-9. This is the case even if the foreign person has a U.S. TIN.

Line 2

If you have a business name, trade name, DBA name, or disregarded entity name, enter it on line 2.

Line 3a

Check the appropriate box on line 3a for the U.S. federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one box on line 3a.

IF the entity/individual on line 1 is a(n) . . .	THEN check the box for . . .
• Corporation	Corporation.
• Individual or	Individual/sole proprietor.
• Sole proprietorship	
• LLC classified as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes or	Limited liability company and enter the appropriate tax classification:
• LLC that has filed Form 8832 or 2553 electing to be taxed as a corporation	P = Partnership, C = C corporation, or S = S corporation.
• Partnership	Partnership.
• Trust/estate	Trust/estate.

Line 3b

Check this box if you are a partnership (including an LLC classified as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes), trust, or estate that has any foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries, and you are providing this form to a partnership, trust, or estate, in which you have an ownership interest. You must check the box on line 3b if you receive a Form W-8 (or documentary evidence) from any partner, owner, or beneficiary establishing foreign status or if you receive a Form W-9 from any partner, owner, or beneficiary that has checked the box on line 3b.

Note: A partnership that provides a Form W-9 and checks box 3b may be required to complete Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065). For more information, see the Partnership Instructions for Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065).

If you are required to complete line 3b but fail to do so, you may not receive the information necessary to file a correct information return with the IRS or furnish a correct payee statement to your partners or beneficiaries. See, for example, sections 6698, 6722, and 6724 for penalties that may apply.

Line 4 Exemptions

If you are exempt from backup withholding and/or FATCA reporting, enter in the appropriate space on line 4 any code(s) that may apply to you.

Exempt payee code.

- Generally, individuals (including sole proprietors) are not exempt from backup withholding.
- Except as provided below, corporations are exempt from backup withholding for certain payments, including interest and dividends.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding for payments made in settlement of payment card or third-party network transactions.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding with respect to attorneys’ fees or gross proceeds paid to attorneys, and corporations that provide medical or health care services are not exempt with respect to payments reportable on Form 1099-MISC.

The following codes identify payees that are exempt from backup withholding. Enter the appropriate code in the space on line 4.

1—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a), any IRA, or a custodial account under section 403(b)(7) if the account satisfies the requirements of section 401(f)(2).

- 2—The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities.
- 3—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or territory, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities.
- 4—A foreign government or any of its political subdivisions, agencies, or instrumentalities.
- 5—A corporation.
- 6—A dealer in securities or commodities required to register in the United States, the District of Columbia, or a U.S. commonwealth or territory.
- 7—A futures commission merchant registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission.
- 8—A real estate investment trust.
- 9—An entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940.
- 10—A common trust fund operated by a bank under section 584(a).
- 11—A financial institution as defined under section 581.
- 12—A middleman known in the investment community as a nominee or custodian.
- 13—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947.

The following chart shows types of payments that may be exempt from backup withholding. The chart applies to the exempt payees listed above, 1 through 13.

IF the payment is for . . .	THEN the payment is exempt for . . .
• Interest and dividend payments	All exempt payees except for 7.
• Broker transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4 and 6 through 11 and all C corporations. S corporations must not enter an exempt payee code because they are exempt only for sales of noncovered securities acquired prior to 2012.
• Barter exchange transactions and patronage dividends	Exempt payees 1 through 4.
• Payments over \$600 required to be reported and direct sales over \$5,000 ¹	Generally, exempt payees 1 through 5. ²
• Payments made in settlement of payment card or third-party network transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4.

¹ See Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Information, and its instructions.

² However, the following payments made to a corporation and reportable on Form 1099-MISC are not exempt from backup withholding: medical and health care payments, attorneys' fees, gross proceeds paid to an attorney reportable under section 6045(f), and payments for services paid by a federal executive agency.

Exemption from FATCA reporting code. The following codes identify payees that are exempt from reporting under FATCA. These codes apply to persons submitting this form for accounts maintained outside of the United States by certain foreign financial institutions. Therefore, if you are only submitting this form for an account you hold in the United States, you may leave this field blank. Consult with the person requesting this form if you are uncertain if the financial institution is subject to these requirements. A requester may indicate that a code is not required by providing you with a Form W-9 with "Not Applicable" (or any similar indication) entered on the line for a FATCA exemption code.

A—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a) or any individual retirement plan as defined in section 7701(a)(37).

B—The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities.

C—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or territory, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities.

D—A corporation the stock of which is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, as described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i).

E—A corporation that is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as a corporation described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i).

F—A dealer in securities, commodities, or derivative financial instruments (including notional principal contracts, futures, forwards, and options) that is registered as such under the laws of the United States or any state.

G—A real estate investment trust.

H—A regulated investment company as defined in section 851 or an entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

I—A common trust fund as defined in section 584(a).

J—A bank as defined in section 581.

K—A broker.

L—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947(a)(1).

M—A tax-exempt trust under a section 403(b) plan or section 457(g) plan.

Note: You may wish to consult with the financial institution requesting this form to determine whether the FATCA code and/or exempt payee code should be completed.

Line 5

Enter your address (number, street, and apartment or suite number). This is where the requester of this Form W-9 will mail your information returns. If this address differs from the one the requester already has on file, enter "NEW" at the top. If a new address is provided, there is still a chance the old address will be used until the payor changes your address in their records.

Line 6

Enter your city, state, and ZIP code.

Part I. Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. If you are a resident alien and you do not have, and are not eligible to get, an SSN, your TIN is your IRS ITIN. Enter it in the entry space for the Social security number. If you do not have an ITIN, see *How to get a TIN* below.

If you are a sole proprietor and you have an EIN, you may enter either your SSN or EIN.

If you are a single-member LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner, enter the owner's SSN (or EIN, if the owner has one). If the LLC is classified as a corporation or partnership, enter the entity's EIN.

Note: See *What Name and Number To Give the Requester*, later, for further clarification of name and TIN combinations.

How to get a TIN. If you do not have a TIN, apply for one immediately. To apply for an SSN, get Form SS-5, Application for a Social Security Card, from your local SSA office or get this form online at www.SSA.gov. You may also get this form by calling 800-772-1213. Use Form W-7, Application for IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, to apply for an ITIN, or Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to apply for an EIN. You can apply for an EIN online by accessing the IRS website at www.irs.gov/EIN. Go to www.irs.gov/Forms to view, download, or print Form W-7 and/or Form SS-4. Or, you can go to www.irs.gov/OrderForms to place an order and have Form W-7 and/or Form SS-4 mailed to you within 15 business days.

If you are asked to complete Form W-9 but do not have a TIN, apply for a TIN and enter "Applied For" in the space for the TIN, sign and date the form, and give it to the requester. For interest and dividend payments, and certain payments made with respect to readily tradable instruments, you will generally have 60 days to get a TIN and give it to the requester before you are subject to backup withholding on payments. The 60-day rule does not apply to other types of payments. You will be subject to backup withholding on all such payments until you provide your TIN to the requester.

Note: Entering "Applied For" means that you have already applied for a TIN or that you intend to apply for one soon. See also *Establishing U.S. status for purposes of chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding*, earlier, for when you may instead be subject to withholding under chapter 3 or 4 of the Code.

Caution: A disregarded U.S. entity that has a foreign owner must use the appropriate Form W-8.

Part II. Certification

To establish to the withholding agent that you are a U.S. person, or resident alien, sign Form W-9. You may be requested to sign by the withholding agent even if item 1, 4, or 5 below indicates otherwise.

For a joint account, only the person whose TIN is shown in Part I should sign (when required). In the case of a disregarded entity, the person identified on line 1 must sign. Exempt payees, see *Exempt payee code*, earlier.

Signature requirements. Complete the certification as indicated in items 1 through 5 below.

1. Interest, dividend, and barter exchange accounts opened before 1984 and broker accounts considered active during 1983. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

2. Interest, dividend, broker, and barter exchange accounts opened after 1983 and broker accounts considered inactive during 1983. You must sign the certification or backup withholding will apply. If you are subject to backup withholding and you are merely providing your correct TIN to the requester, you must cross out item 2 in the certification before signing the form.

3. Real estate transactions. You must sign the certification. You may cross out item 2 of the certification.

4. Other payments. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification unless you have been notified that you have previously given an incorrect TIN. "Other payments" include payments made in the course of the requester's trade or business for rents, royalties, goods (other than bills for merchandise), medical and health care services (including payments to corporations), payments to a nonemployee for services, payments made in settlement of payment card and third-party network transactions, payments to certain fishing boat crew members and fishermen, and gross proceeds paid to attorneys (including payments to corporations).

5. Mortgage interest paid by you, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, qualified tuition program payments (under section 529), ABLE accounts (under section 529A), IRA, Coverdell ESA, Archer MSA or HSA contributions or distributions, and pension distributions. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

What Name and Number To Give the Requester

For this type of account:	Give name and SSN of:
1. Individual	The individual
2. Two or more individuals (joint account) other than an account maintained by an FFI	The actual owner of the account or, if combined funds, the first individual on the account ¹
3. Two or more U.S. persons (joint account maintained by an FFI)	Each holder of the account
4. Custodial account of a minor (Uniform Gift to Minors Act)	The minor ²
5. a. The usual revocable savings trust (grantor is also trustee)	The grantor-trustee ¹
b. So-called trust account that is not a legal or valid trust under state law	The actual owner ¹
6. Sole proprietorship or disregarded entity owned by an individual	The owner ³
7. Grantor trust filing under Optional Filing Method 1 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(A))**	The grantor*

For this type of account:	Give name and EIN of:
8. Disregarded entity not owned by an individual	The owner
9. A valid trust, estate, or pension trust	Legal entity ⁴
10. Corporation or LLC electing corporate status on Form 8832 or Form 2553	The corporation
11. Association, club, religious, charitable, educational, or other tax-exempt organization	The organization
12. Partnership or multi-member LLC	The partnership
13. A broker or registered nominee	The broker or nominee
14. Account with the Department of Agriculture in the name of a public entity (such as a state or local government, school district, or prison) that receives agricultural program payments	The public entity
15. Grantor trust filing Form 1041 or under the Optional Filing Method 2, requiring Form 1099 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(B))**	The trust

¹ List first and circle the name of the person whose number you furnish. If only one person on a joint account has an SSN, that person's number must be furnished.

² Circle the minor's name and furnish the minor's SSN.

³ You must show your individual name on line 1, and enter your business or DBA name, if any, on line 2. You may use either your SSN or EIN (if you have one), but the IRS encourages you to use your SSN.

⁴ List first and circle the name of the trust, estate, or pension trust. (Do not furnish the TIN of the personal representative or trustee unless the legal entity itself is not designated in the account title.)

* **Note:** The grantor must also provide a Form W-9 to the trustee of the trust.

** For more information on optional filing methods for grantor trusts, see the Instructions for Form 1041.

Note: If no name is circled when more than one name is listed, the number will be considered to be that of the first name listed.

Secure Your Tax Records From Identity Theft

Identity theft occurs when someone uses your personal information, such as your name, SSN, or other identifying information, without your permission to commit fraud or other crimes. An identity thief may use your SSN to get a job or may file a tax return using your SSN to receive a refund.

To reduce your risk:

- Protect your SSN,
- Ensure your employer is protecting your SSN, and
- Be careful when choosing a tax return preparer.

If your tax records are affected by identity theft and you receive a notice from the IRS, respond right away to the name and phone number printed on the IRS notice or letter.

If your tax records are not currently affected by identity theft but you think you are at risk due to a lost or stolen purse or wallet, questionable credit card activity, or a questionable credit report, contact the IRS Identity Theft Hotline at 800-908-4490 or submit Form 14039.

For more information, see Pub. 5027, Identity Theft Information for Taxpayers.

Victims of identity theft who are experiencing economic harm or a systemic problem, or are seeking help in resolving tax problems that have not been resolved through normal channels, may be eligible for Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) assistance. You can reach TAS by calling the TAS toll-free case intake line at 877-777-4778 or TTY/TDD 800-829-4059.

Protect yourself from suspicious emails or phishing schemes.

Phishing is the creation and use of email and websites designed to mimic legitimate business emails and websites. The most common act is sending an email to a user falsely claiming to be an established legitimate enterprise in an attempt to scam the user into surrendering private information that will be used for identity theft.

The IRS does not initiate contacts with taxpayers via emails. Also, the IRS does not request personal detailed information through email or ask taxpayers for the PIN numbers, passwords, or similar secret access information for their credit card, bank, or other financial accounts.

If you receive an unsolicited email claiming to be from the IRS, forward this message to phishing@irs.gov. You may also report misuse of the IRS name, logo, or other IRS property to the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA) at 800-366-4484. You can forward suspicious emails to the Federal Trade Commission at spam@uce.gov or report them at www.ftc.gov/complaint. You can contact the FTC at www.ftc.gov/idtheft or 877-IDTHEFT (877-438-4338). If you have been the victim of identity theft, see www.IdentityTheft.gov and Pub. 5027.

Go to www.irs.gov/IdentityTheft to learn more about identity theft and how to reduce your risk.

Privacy Act Notice

Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code requires you to provide your correct TIN to persons (including federal agencies) who are required to file information returns with the IRS to report interest, dividends, or certain other income paid to you; mortgage interest you paid; the acquisition or abandonment of secured property; the cancellation of debt; or contributions you made to an IRA, Archer MSA, or HSA. The person collecting this form uses the information on the form to file information returns with the IRS, reporting the above information. Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and territories for use in administering their laws. The information may also be disclosed to other countries under a treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce civil and criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism. You must provide your TIN whether or not you are required to file a tax return. Under section 3406, payors must generally withhold a percentage of taxable interest, dividends, and certain other payments to a payee who does not give a TIN to the payor. Certain penalties may also apply for providing false or fraudulent information.